# Detrital Zircons U-Pb Age and Hf Isotope from the Western Side of the Taiwan Strait: Implications for Sediment Provenance and Crustal Evolution of the Northeast Cathaysia Block

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#### ABSTRACT

In situ detrital zircons U-Pb and Hf isotope analyses from the Min and Jiulong River of Southeast China were carried out to identify sediment provenance and crustal evolution of the northeast Cathaysia Block. Detrital zircons from both rivers displayed similar spectrum peaks at 236, 155, and 110 Ma, but samples from the Min River displayed a distinct Caledonian peak (ca. 460 Ma) and contained more Precambrian particles (ca. 1.8 Ga), which likely stemmed from the upstream area of the Wuyishan terrain. Interestingly, because Taiwan Island cannot supply Caledonian and Paleoproterozoic detrital materials and because the Ou and Jiulong River also lack components from these two populations, it is highly likely that the sediment in the western Taiwan coast partially originates from the Min River. The sediments from the Min River in Fujian are also considered the most likely source of the beach sands of western Taiwan (Chen et al. 2006). However, we stress that the ~1.8 Ga age source in the western Taiwan sediments was found and recognized. Combining U-Pb dating and Hf-isotope suggests that the northeast Cathaysia Block contains some Neoarchean detrital zircons, which derived from the incorporation of juvenile mantle materials and re-melting of ancient crustal substances. The wide ranges of  $\varepsilon_{Hf}(t)$  value in the Paleoproterozoic and Neoproterozoic demonstrate the re-melting of ancient crustal materials with minor juvenile mantle materials. Phanerozoic zircons stemmed from re-melting and recycling of Proterozoic crustal materials with or without the invasion of juvenile mantle-derived magmas.

Key words: Detrital zircon, U-Pb age, Hf isotope, Provenance, Crustal evolution, Cathaysia Block

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# **1. INTRODUCTION**

The Taiwan Strait connects the East China Sea and South China Sea, which are two major marginal seas of the western Pacific. This region serves as a canonical area in investigating terrigenous detrital materials transported into the sea, including the provenance and flux, as well as their distribution, transport and dispersion in continental shelves (Liu et al. 2002; Dadson et al. 2003; Xu et al. 2009). Detrital sediments from exposed continental crust across drainage basins may provide a record of the paleogeographic setting and their surrounding source regions (Cawood et al. 2003; Veevers et al. 2005).

Detrital zircons are resistant to chemical weathering and mechanical abrasion, and thus survive weathering from their provenance and subsequent transportation in fluvial systems. Therefore, *in situ* zircon U-Pb dating and Hf-isotope analysis has proven to be a useful tool in assessing the distribution of source rocks in the provenance and reconstructing tectonic evolution of continental blocks (Condie et al. 2005; Iizuka et al. 2005; Veevers et al. 2005; Yang et al. 2009; Wang et al. 2011).

Chen et al. (2006) proposed that sediments from the

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Min River in Fujian, Southeast China, are considered the most likely source of the beach sands of W Taiwan. However, ca. 1.8 Ga monazites have not been discovered in the Min River estuary and Wuyishan area (Chen et al. 2006, 2008). The Min River and Jiulong River are the major waterways flowing into the Taiwan Strait from the west and supply the strait with large amounts of terrigenous detrital materials (Xu 1994; Liu et al. 2001). In this study, we present U-Pb and Hf-isotope analyses of detrital zircons from the Min and Jiulong Rivers. The isotopic data are used to decipher identify sediment provenance and reveal the crustal evolution of the northeast Cathaysia Block.

# 2. GENERAL GEOLOGY OF THE DRAINAGE BASINS

The South China continent is composed of the Yangtze Block in the northwest and the Cathaysia Block in the southeast, along the Jiangshao-Pingyu Fault (Fig. 1a). The Min River flows across northern Fujian (Fig. 1b). As the largest river in the province it has a drainage basin area of  $61000 \text{ km}^2$ , an average flow of  $1750 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$  and annual average sediment loads of  $715.5 \times 10^4$  t (Liu et al. 2001). The Jiulong River is situated in southern Fujian and is the second largest river in the province. The river has a drainage basin area of  $14700 \text{ km}^2$  and annual average sediment loads of  $223 \times 10^4$  t (Xu 1994). Because both drainage basins are mainly characterised by mountains and hills and concentrated rainfall, large quantities of terrigenous detrital materials are expected to be transported into the Taiwan Strait.

Precambrian basement rocks in the Cathaysia Block are sparsely exposed in the Chen Cai, Badu, Wuyishan, Nanling, Yunkai and Hainan areas (Zhao and Cawood 2012). The Min River originates from the Wuyishan region, which is a major Precambrian outcropping area of the Cathaysia Block (Fig. 1b). The headstream of the Jiulong River is located in the Longvan region (eastern Nanling). The Cathaysia Block has no exposed Archean rocks, but numerous Archean detrital zircons and minor inherited or xenocrystic zircons, implying the existence of Archean crust underlying the block or adjacent regions (Wan et al. 2007; Yu et al. 2009, 2012). The Cathaysia Block basement is composed mainly of Neoproterozoic basement rocks (~90%) with a minor outcrop of Paleoproterozoic rocks (Badu Group) in Wuyishan, and Mesoproterozoic rocks (Baoban, Shilu Group) in Hainan Island (Yu et al. 2010; Zhao and Cawood 2012). This composition is exemplified by ancient rock outcrops, which have been dated to approximately 1.8 Ga, in the Badu Group of southwestern Zhejiang and northwestern Fujian (Li et al. 1998; Yu et al. 2009, 2012). The Cathaysia Block has been bear strong overprinting of middle Paleozoic (Caledonian), Triassic (Indosinian) and Jurassic-Cretaceous (Yanshanian) (Chen and Jahn 1998; Zhou 2003; Wang et al. 2013). Early Palaeozoic granites are widespread in the eastern South China Block. Late Mesozoic granites from the Jurassic to Cretaceous display a migratory pattern from inland to coast



Fig. 1. Simplified map of major tectonic units in the South China (a) and geological map of the drainage basins of the Min River and Jiulong River in Fujian Province (b) revised from Sun (2006) . Abbreviation: JS-PY F, Jiangshao-Pingyu Fault; ZH-DP F, Zhenghe-Dapu Fault.

(Zhou et al. 2006; Li and Li 2007; Xu 2008; Wang et al. 2013). The drainage basins of both rivers are approximately perpendicular to the orientation of the Cathaysia granite-volcanic belts flowing into the Taiwan Strait (Fig. 1b).

#### **3. SAMPLE AND ANALYSIS**

Two surface sediment samples were collected from the Min River and one from Jiulong River (Fig. 1b). Three samples were all dominated by medium-coarse-grained feldspars and quartz sand. After washing, magnetic sorting and heavy liquid separation, zircon grains were glued to one side of double-sided tape and mounted with epoxy resin to form targets. The cathodoluminesence (CL) emission images have been widely used to distinguish igneous zircons from metamorphic zircons. In order to investigate the internal structures of zircon particles, zircon CL imaging was taken using a scanning electron microprobe at the Guangzhou Institute of Geochemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences.

An Agilent 7500a quadruple (Q)-ICPMS and a Neptune multi-collector (MC) -ICPMS were used for simultaneous determination of zircon U-Pb age, trace elements and Lu-Hf isotopes with a 193 nm excimer ArF laser-ablation system (GeoLas Plus) attached. Experiments were carried out at the MC-ICPMS laboratory of the Institute of Geology and Geophysics, Chinese Academy of Sciences. The analytic methods and equipment parameters were similar to those of Xie et al. (2008).

The spot size of laser ablation was  $44\mu$ m in diameter. U, Th and Pb concentrations were calibrated using <sup>29</sup>Si as an internal standard and NIST 610 as the reference standard (Pearce et al. 1997). <sup>207</sup>Pb/<sup>206</sup>Pb, <sup>206</sup>Pb, <sup>206</sup>Pb/<sup>238</sup>U, <sup>207</sup>Pb/<sup>235</sup>U (<sup>235</sup>U = <sup>238</sup>U/137.88) ratios were corrected using the 91500 external standard. GJ-1 and 91500 yielded weighted <sup>206</sup>Pb/<sup>238</sup>U ages of 603 ± 8 and 1063 ± 17 Ma, respectively. The fractionation correction and results were calculated using GLIT-TER 4.0 (Jackson et al. 2004). Subsequently, common Pb was corrected according to the method proposed by Andersen (2002). The weighted mean U-Pb ages and concordia plots were processed using ISOPLOT 3.0 (Ludwig 2003).

In situ determination of zircon Lu-Hf isotopes was performed using a Neptune MC-ICPMS, which used a Geolas 193 ArF laser ablation system. In this study, the mean <sup>173</sup>Yb/<sup>171</sup>Yb ratio of the individual spot is used to calculate the fractionation coefficient ( $\beta_{Yb}$ ), and then derive the contribution of <sup>176</sup>Yb to <sup>176</sup>Hf (Iizuka et al. 2005). Detailed test procedures and equipment operating conditions were previously described (Wu et al. 2006). Interference corrections were facilitated using <sup>175</sup>Lu/<sup>176</sup>Lu = 0.02655 and <sup>176</sup>Yb/<sup>172</sup>Yb = 0.5887 (Wu et al. 2007). The <sup>176</sup>Lu decay constant required for the calculation of  $\varepsilon_{Hf}$ (t) was 1.867 × 10<sup>-11</sup> y<sup>-1</sup> (Söderlund et al. 2004). The <sup>176</sup>Hf/<sup>177</sup>Hf and <sup>176</sup>Lu/<sup>177</sup>Hf ratios of chondrite at the present day are 0.282785 and 0.0336, respectively (Bouvier et al. 2008). To calculate model ages based on a

depleted-mantle source, we have adopted a model with  $^{176}\mathrm{Hf}/^{177}\mathrm{Hf}$  = 0.28325 (Griffin et al. 2002) and  $^{176}\mathrm{Lu}/^{177}\mathrm{Hf}$  ratio of 0.0384 (Griffin et al. 2000). GJ-1 and Mud Tank zircons give weighted  $^{176}\mathrm{Hf}/^{177}\mathrm{Hf}$  ratios of 0.282009  $\pm$  20 (2 $\sigma$ ) and 0.282504  $\pm$  15 (2 $\sigma$ ), respectively. Hf isotopic composition is calculated using the following equations:

$$\begin{split} \mathcal{E}_{\rm Hf}(0) &= [({}^{176}{\rm Hf}/{}^{177}{\rm Hf})_{\rm S}/({}^{176}{\rm Hf}/{}^{177}{\rm Hf})_{\rm CHUR,\,0} - 1] \times 10000 \\ \mathcal{E}_{\rm Hf}(t) &= \{[({}^{176}{\rm Hf}/{}^{177}{\rm Hf})_{\rm S} - ({}^{176}{\rm Lu}/{}^{177}{\rm Hf})_{\rm S} \times (e^{\lambda t} - 1)]/\\ &[({}^{176}{\rm Hf}/{}^{177}{\rm Hf})_{\rm CHUR,\,0} - ({}^{176}{\rm Lu}/{}^{177}{\rm Hf})_{\rm CHUR} \times \\ &(e^{\lambda t} - 1)] - 1\} \times 10000 \end{split} \tag{1}$$

$$T_{\rm DM} &= 1/\lambda \times \ln\{1 + [({}^{176}{\rm Hf}/{}^{177}{\rm Hf})_{\rm S} - ({}^{176}{\rm Hf}/{}^{177}{\rm Hf})_{\rm DM}]/\\ &[({}^{176}{\rm Lu}/{}^{177}{\rm Hf})_{\rm S} - ({}^{176}{\rm Lu}/{}^{177}{\rm Hf})_{\rm DM}]\} \end{split}$$

$$\begin{split} T_{DM2} &= T_{DM} - (T_{DM} - t) \times [(f_{CC} - f_S)/(f_{CC} - f_{DM})] \\ f_{Lu/Hf} &= (^{176}Lu/^{177}Hf)_S/(^{176}Lu/^{177}Hf)_{CHUR} - 1 \end{split}$$

# 4. RESULTS

Detrital zircons are characterized by euhedral, short prismatic shapes, with oscillatory bands in the CL images (Fig. 2). A few zircons display unzoned or cloudy-zoned CL image patterns. Most zircons had Th/U ratios greater than 0.10 (only five particles Th/U ratios less than 0.10). More than 60 zircons were conducted for each sample to satisfy statistical requirements (Vermeesch 2004; Andersen 2005).

#### 4.1 U-Pb Ages Results

We used <sup>207</sup>Pb/<sup>206</sup>Pb ages for zircons of age  $\geq 1.0$  Ga and <sup>206</sup>Pb/<sup>238</sup>U ages for zircons of age < 1.0 Ga (Compston et al. 1992). It is worth noting that only analyses with less than 10% discordance were included in the following discussion.

#### 4.1.1 Min River (MJ01)

A total of 146 analyses of 146 grains from the Min River estuary were made, of which 126 analyses are concordant with ages ranging from  $2765 \pm 12$  to  $97 \pm 2$  Ma (Appendix 1). The age distributions of detrital zircon exhibited four major groups (Figs. 3a and b): 1.6 - 1.9 Ga (16.7%), 351 - 498 Ma (27.8%), 224 - 259 Ma (7.9%), and 97 - 182 Ma (27.8%). In addition, two zircon grains with magmatic internal zoning structures show Neoarchean ages of 2506  $\pm$  10 and 2765  $\pm$  12 Ma, and nine detrital zircons belong to the Neoproterozoic (613 - 919 Ma).

#### 4.1.2 Min River (MJ16)

A total of 97 analyses of 97 grains from the upstream Min River were undertaken, of which 10 analyses were



Fig. 3. Left panels show U-Pb concordia plots (a, c, e) of the detrital zircons from the Min River (MJ01 and MJ16) and Jiulong River (JL01). Insets show expanded plots for younger zircons. Right panels show corresponding relative probability plots of U-Pb ages for concordant detrital zircons (b, d, f).



Fig. 3. (Continued)

discordant. The concordant zircons ranged in age from  $2742 \pm 9$  to  $97 \pm 2$  Ma (Appendix 1), and exhibited four major populations 1.6 - 1.9 Ga (24.1%), 363 - 469 Ma (18.4%), 210 - 233 Ma (13.8%) and 97 - 170 Ma (17.2%) (Figs. 3c and d). Seven zircon grains yielded the oldest <sup>207</sup>Pb/<sup>206</sup>Pb ages of 2504 - 2742 Ma (8.0%). Six detrital zircons belong to the Neoproterozoic (826 - 964 Ma).

#### 4.1.3 Jiulong River (JL01)

A total of 80 analyses of 80 grains from the Jiulong River estuary were undertaken, of which 73 analyses were concordant. The concordant zircons ranged in age from  $2577 \pm 9$  to  $101 \pm 4$  Ma (Appendix 1). Two major groups can be identified (Figs. 3e and f): 101 - 197 Ma (56.2%) and 207 - 254 Ma (20.5%). The third largest age population was made up of 5 grains with a range of 1474 - 1675 Ma. Few Caledonian and Paleoproterozoic zircons have been discovered in Jiulong River estuary.

#### 4.2 Zircon Hf Isotopic Results

Almost all of the zircons had <sup>176</sup>Lu/<sup>177</sup>Hf ratios of less than 0.002, indicating that the zircons had a minimal extent of radioactive Hf accumulation after their formation. Hence, the present-day <sup>176</sup>Hf/<sup>177</sup>Hf ratios of the zircons are representative of the <sup>176</sup>Hf/<sup>177</sup>Hf ratios upon formation of the zircons (Amelin et al. 1999). The analytical results are summarized in Appendix 2.

Detrital zircons from the Min River showed a large variation in Hf isotopic compositions (0.280856 - 0.282816), with  $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}(t)$  values varying from +11.5 to -21.1 (Fig. 4a). Min River zircons chiefly fall in the negative epsilon space, but only 24 zircons (11%) with positive  $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}(t)$ . Figure 4b shows the distributions of the two-stage Hf (T<sub>DM2</sub>) model ages. It can be seen that the crustal model age shows two prominent groups of 3.2 - 2.6 and 2.0 - 1.4 Ga from the two samples

in Min River.

Detrital zircons from the Jiulong River estuary had <sup>176</sup>Hf/<sup>177</sup>Hf ratios in the range of 0.280902 - 0.282842. The majority of particles had ratios greater than 0.282010, corresponding to an age range of 101 - 800 Ma and  $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}(t)$  values between -12.7 and +6.1 (Fig. 4c). A few zircons had ratios less than 0.282010, corresponding to an age range of 932 - 2577 Ma and  $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}(t)$  values between -5.5 and -15.8. The Jiulong River also shows a large abundance of negative and some positive  $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}(t)$  values of 275 - 100 Ma (Fig. 4c). Zircons from the Jiulong River show a significant number of zircons with T<sub>DM2</sub> between 1.2 and 1.8 Ga (Fig. 4d).

# **5. DISCUSSION**

#### 5.1 Provenance Tracing

U-Pb age analysis revealed that the detrital zircons from the Min River contained a large proportion of Precambrian particles (37%). In particular sample MJ16 has a clear peak age corresponding to the Paleoproterozoic (1874 Ma). This feature is related to the fact that the Badu Group with a Paleoproterozoic basement extensively outcrops in the Min River upstream basin (Li et al. 1998; Yu et al. 2009, 2012). In addition, nine Neoarchean detrital zircons are found in this study, which also have been identified in Wuyishan terrain as inherited or xenocrystic zircons (Wan et al. 2007; Yu et al. 2009, 2012). Recent SHRIMP U-Pb zircon dates demonstrated that northeast Cathaysia has undergone tectonothermal events in Neoproterozoic (Shu et al. 2011), which could provide Neoproterozoic material. In contrast, the Jiulong River estuary contains a sporadic number of Precambrian particles (Fig. 3f).

The Cathaysia Block was impacted by the Caledonian, Hercynian-Indosinian and Yanshanian (Jurassic-Cretaceous) orogenies (Zhou et al. 2006; Xu 2008), which are widespread in the eastern South China Block (Fig. 1b). The proportion of Phanerozoic detrital zircons in the mouth of the Min River is significantly higher than that ones in the upstream. The Caledonian granites are well developed throughout the Wuyishan terrain (Zhou 2003; Wan et al. 2007). Consequently, a considerable proportion (23%) of the detrital zircons in the Min River displayed prominent Caledonian traits.

A few Hercynian-Indosinian granites are exposed in Zhenghe, Mingxi and Liancheng in Fujian Province (Sun 2006) (Fig. 1b). The monazite age (Chen et al. 2008) and the zircons U-Pb age (Xu et al. 2007; Yu et al. 2012), were recently reported using sand samples from east of Wuyishan terrain, demonstrating the presence of Indosinian materials. The Indosinian granites are also exposed in the Longyan area (Zhao et al. 2006; Guo et al. 2012; Wang et al. 2013). These areas possibly provide the source of Indosinian components to the Min River and Jiulong River. From Jurassic to Cretaceous, this granite belt migrated from inland toward the coast (Zhou et al. 2006; Xu 2008). So, both the Min and Jiulong River contain a large number of Mesozoic zircons.

The detrital sediments in the Min River estuary mainly originate from the Jurassic-Cretaceous rocks in the middlelower reaches. Those are also partially derived from the Indosinian and Caledonian components of its upstream region, together with Precambrian basement material from the headstream area. In contrast, the source of the detrital sediments in the Jiulong River estuary is mainly the Jurassic-Cretaceous rocks from the middle-lower reaches of the river, with a minor contribution from the Mesoproterozoic and Hercynian-Indosinian materials of the upstream region.

#### 5.2 Re-Assessing the Provenance of Sediments From Western Coastal Areas of Taiwan Island

The Min River plays a prominent role in transport and supply of deposits to the western Taiwan, where large quantities of monazites that have been dated to ca. 1.8 Ga (Chen et al. 2006). However, Precambrian monazite has not been discovered in the Min River estuary and Wuyishan area (Chen et al. 2006, 2008). Chen et al. (2008) challenged the theory of an early Proterozoic provenance in Taiwan and suggested that coastal deposits of western Taiwan may be under the control of other river systems (e.g., the Ou River; Xu et al. 2007) or other orogenic belts (Sano et al. 2006).

The Taiwan crust experienced five major tectonic-thermal events (Lan et al. 2008), which occurred in the early



Fig. 4. Left panels show U-Pb ages versus  $\varepsilon_{HI}(t)$  values plots of concordant zircons (a, c), right panels show histograms of the two-stage Hf model ages for the concordant zircons (b, d). The intersection of these lines with the DM curve represents the crustal model age ( $T_{DM2}$ ) of grains lying along the line. Abbreviation: DM, Depleted Mantle; CHUR, Chondritic Uniform Reaervoir.

Jurassic (200 - 175 Ma), late Jurassic (~153 Ma), late Cretaceous (97 - 77 Ma) and prior to (56 - 9 Ma) and after (< 5 Ma) the Pliocene, but no one in the Caledonian (360 - 540 Ma). In contrast, monazites in beaches of western Taiwan (Miaoli-Hsinchu area) and southern Taiwan (Chiayi-Tainan area) show prominent Caledonian (430 Ma) features (Chen et al. 2006), suggesting that these materials are unlikely to have originated from the island of Taiwan.

Further constraints on provenance can be gained by various potential sources (Fig. 5). The Paleoproterozoic peak at ~1.8 Ga is ubiquitous in the Yangtze, Ou River and Min River (Figs. 5a, b, and c), but the ~2.5 Ga and 700 - 900 Ma peaks are unique to the Yangtze (Yang et al. 2012). Neoproterozoic was an important period for the crust of the South

China Block accretion and reworking (Li et al. 1995, 2002; Wang et al. 2007). However, a ~420 Ma population appears to be distinctive of the Min River (Fig. 5c). Not surprisingly, the Yangtze clay mineral (< 2  $\mu$ m) can be transported southward to Taiwan Strait by the China Coastal Current (Xu et al. 2009), but heavy minerals (i.e., monazite, zircon) to western Taiwan Island are limited. Zircons from the Ou River show the Paleoproterozoic and Cretaceous ages (Fig. 5b), but very few grains of the Paleoproterozoic and Caledonian were found in its estuary (Xu et al. 2007).

Our work broadly supports Chen et al. (2008), showing that the main sources of Taiwan sediment came from the Min River. According to Fig. 5, higher age probability and more populations of the Min River grains are centred



Fig. 5. U-Pb zircon age spectrum of the major potential sources. Data sources: (a) Yang et al. 2012; (b) Xu et al. 2007; (c) and (d): this study; (e): (b) + (c).

at ~1.8 Ga and ~420 Ma, which appear to be distinctive of the western Taiwan Island. Thus, the Min River likely supplies a portion of the detrital materials to western Taiwan beaches. Nevertheless, U-Pb ages revealed that the detrital zircons of the Jiulong River estuary do not have characteristic Precambrian and Caledonian peaks, indicating that this river is unlikely to provide materials to beaches of western Taiwan. Furthermore, based on the U-Pb ages and Hf isotopes of the detrital zircons of central Taiwan and compared the data with the U-Pb and  $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}$ (t) data of the zircons in the Cathaysia Block (Lan et al. 2009), it was also clear that they have the same origin. Hence, the authors reasoned that the Min River plays a crucial role in the transportation and supply of detrital sediments to western Taiwan.

#### **5.3 Implications for Crustal Evolution**

The Ou River and the Min River in northeast Cathaysia Block both have a large number of Paleoproterozoic zircons, which contain information of the Paleoproterozoic basement (Wuyishan). However, the zircon U-Pb age and  $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}(t)$  from Jiulong River are significantly different from these from Min River. Yu et al. (2010) suggested that the Cathaysia Block can be roughly divided into the Wuyishan area in the northeast and the Nanling-Yunkai-Hainan area in the southwest. Here, we just discuss the crustal evolution of northeast Cathaysia Block.

Whether the Cathaysia Block contains ancient crystalline basement remains controversial. Recently, Archean detrital zircons and minor inherited or xenocrystic zircons have been found in Wuyishan regions (Wan et al. 2007; Yu et al. 2009, 2012). Yu et al. (2012) found a large proportion of Archaean zircons (3.7 - 3.6, 3.2 - 3.0, 2.7 - 2.6, and 2.5 Ga) in the Badu Group Complex. In addition, some Archean debris had been discovered in Paleoproterozoic amphibolite in Jianning, Fujian (Li et al. 1998). In this study, nine Neoarchean detrital zircons (2504 - 2765 Ma) in Min River were identified, with  $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}(t)$  varying from +6.5 to -6.8. The two-stage Hf model age of the zircons in this age group is 2.6 - 3.6 Ga (Fig. 4b), which suggested the juvenile crust of the Badu area in north Cathaysia was mainly formed in 2.5 - 2.8 Ga (Yu et al. 2012). These data imply that the Neoarchean zircons include both juvenile mantle-derived components and the reworked crustal materials.

The  $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}(t)$  values of Paleoproterozoic zircons exhibit a wide range from negative to positive (-16.1 to +3.9) (Fig. 4b), indicating that the northeast Cathaysia involved extensive reworking of older crust with litter juvenile crustal growth (Xu et al. 2007). Zircons with U-Pb ages of 1.5 - 1.0 Ga were extremely rare, reflecting that the northeast Cathaysia Block experienced long-term tectonic stability during that period. The wide ranges in  $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}(t)$  values (-14.2 to +2.6) in the Neoproterozoic indicated re-melting of ancient crustal material with minor juvenile mantle input. The zircons of Neoproterozoic mafic rocks show positive  $\varepsilon_{\text{Hf}}(t)$  values, suggesting that they originated from a depleted mantle source (Shu et al. 2011). In the groups spanning 100 - 500 Ma, the northeast Cathaysia Block has been influenced by the Caledonian, Hercynian-Indosinian and Yanshanian orogenies. Most of Phanerozoic zircons (93%) have negative  $\varepsilon_{\text{Hf}}(t)$  values, and only twelve grains have positive  $\varepsilon_{\text{Hf}}(t)$  values. Their T<sub>DM2</sub> values were predominantly within the range of 0.7 - 2.5 Ga with wide ranges in Hf-isotope composition, indicating that the Phanerozoic zircons stemmed from re-melting and recycling of the Proterozoic crustal materials, with or without juvenile mantle-derived magmas (Liu et al. 2012; Wang et al. 2013).

### 6. CONCLUSIONS

- (1) Detrital zircons from the Min River and Jiulong River display Indosinian and Jurassic-Cretaceous characteristic peaks indicating that the detrital sediments were mainly supplied by Indosinian material of the upstream regions as well as Jurassic-Cretaceous materials from the middle and lower reaches. In addition, the detrital zircons from the Min River estuary display a prominent Caledonian peak and contain greater proportion of Precambrian particles, implying that these detrital substances originated from the upstream area of Wuyishan.
- (2) Given that Taiwan Island cannot supply the Caledonian and Paleoproterozoic detrital material, and that the Ou and Jiulong River estuary lack components from these two periods, it is highly likely that the beach debris in western Taiwan coast partially originates from the Min River. Our study of zircons from Min River confirms the finding of Chen et al. (2006) that the sediments from the Min River in Fujian are considered the most likely source of the beach sands of the western Taiwan. However, we stress that the ~1.8 Ga age source in the western Taiwan sediments was founded and recognized.
- (3) The northeast Cathaysia Block contains some Neoarchean detrital zircons, which derived from incorporation between juvenile mantle material and re-melt ancient crustal substances. Wide ranges in  $\varepsilon_{Hf}(t)$  values in the Paleoproterozoic and Neoproterozoic indicated remelting of ancient crustal material with minor juvenile mantle materials. Phanerozoic zircons stemmed from remelting and recycling of the Proterozoic crustal materials with or without juvenile mantle-derived magmas.

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|         | Concordance                          |       | 101     | 94      | 93      | 173     | 104     | 138     | 103     | 103     | 95      | 145     | 116     |
|---------|--------------------------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|         | $1\sigma$                            |       | 3       | ю       | 1       | 1       | 7       | 0       | ~       | 4       | 1       | 0       | 0       |
|         | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th |       | 127     | 198     | 142     | 117     | 427     | 226     | 451     | 91      | 137     | 94      | 128     |
|         | $1\sigma$                            |       | 2       | 6       | 6       | 1       | 9       | 0       | 2       | 0       | 1       | ю       | 0       |
| (Ma)    | $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{238}\text{U}$     |       | 140     | 229     | 158     | 131     | 457     | 240     | 471     | 76      | 151     | 98      | 134     |
| Ages (  | $1\sigma$                            |       | 2       | 0       | 1       | З       | 11      | ю       | 9       | 9       | 1       | 16      | 0       |
| V       | $^{207}\mathbf{Pb}/^{235}\mathbf{U}$ |       | 141     | 215     | 147     | 227     | 474     | 330     | 485     | 100     | 144     | 142     | 155     |
|         | $1\sigma$                            |       | 19      | 13      | 12      | 12      | 38      | 10      | 15      | 93      | 11      | 275     | 18      |
|         | $^{207}Pb/^{206}Pb$                  |       | 158     | 79      | 23      | 1395    | 563     | 1037    | 560     | 179     | 40      | 955     | 505     |
|         | $1\sigma$                            | ver   | 0.00013 | 0.00014 | 0.00006 | 0.00005 | 0.00043 | 0.00011 | 0.0004  | 0.0002  | 0.00006 | 0.00011 | 0.0001  |
|         | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th | Min R | 0.00631 | 0.00985 | 0.00705 | 0.00579 | 0.02136 | 0.01123 | 0.02256 | 0.00452 | 0.00682 | 0.00464 | 0.00633 |
|         | $1\sigma$                            |       | 0.00026 | 0.00038 | 0.00024 | 0.00023 | 0.001   | 0.0004  | 0.0009  | 0.00033 | 0.00023 | 0.00047 | 0.00026 |
| ratios  | $^{206}\mathrm{Pb}/^{238}\mathrm{U}$ |       | 0.022   | 0.03618 | 0.02481 | 0.02052 | 0.0734  | 0.03787 | 0.07588 | 0.01521 | 0.02371 | 0.01531 | 0.02094 |
| Isotope | $1\sigma$                            |       | 0.0025  | 0.00287 | 0.00102 | 0.0035  | 0.01673 | 0.00384 | 0.00903 | 0.006   | 0.00117 | 0.01851 | 0.00284 |
|         | $^{207}\mathrm{Pb}/^{235}\mathrm{U}$ |       | 0.14853 | 0.23621 | 0.15591 | 0.25048 | 0.59556 | 0.3836  | 0.61233 | 0.1036  | 0.1523  | 0.14967 | 0.16475 |
|         | 1σ                                   |       | 6000.0  | 0.00063 | 0.00031 | 0.00134 | 0.00173 | 0.00083 | 0.00095 | 0.00303 | 0.00039 | 0.00904 | 0.00109 |
|         | $^{207}Pb/^{206}Pb$                  |       | 0.04921 | 0.0476  | 0.0456  | 0.08858 | 0.05888 | 0.07384 | 0.05882 | 0.04965 | 0.04682 | 0.07092 | 0.05734 |
| 11/1/1  |                                      |       | 0.45    | 0.53    | 1.16    | 0.44    | 1.04    | 1.51    | 0.54    | 0.63    | 0.75    | 66.0    | 0.80    |
|         | Allalysis                            |       | IJ01-1  | IJ01-2  | IJ01-3  | IJ01-4  | IJ01-5  | IJ01-6  | IJ01-7  | IJ01-8  | IJ01-9  | IJ01-10 | [J01-11 |

U-Th-Pb isotope data for detrital zircons from Min River, Jiulong River and standard zircons.

**APPENDIX 1** 

| 117-111   |  |  |  |                      | Isotope           | ratios             |         |                                      |         |                                      |           | A                                   | ges (l | Ma)                                 |                 |                                     |    |          |
|---|--|--|--|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----|----------|
| Th/U <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb 1σ <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U 1σ <sup>206</sup> Pl | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb 10 <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U 10 <sup>206</sup> Pl | $1\sigma$ $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{235}\text{U}$ $1\sigma$ $^{206}\text{Pl}$ | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U 10 <sup>206</sup> Pl | 10 <sup>206</sup> PI | <sup>206</sup> PI | J <sup>238</sup> U | 1σ      | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th | 1σ      | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb | $1\sigma$ | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U | 1σ     | <sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U | 10 <sup>2</sup> | <sup>08</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th | 1σ | Concorda |
| -   |  | -  | -  | -                    |                   |                    |         | Min R                                | iver    |                                      |           |                                     |        |                                     |                 |                                     |    |          |
| 1.21         0.04823         0.00165         0.14463         0.00461         0.0                      | 0.04823 0.00165 0.14463 0.00461 0.0  | 0.00165 0.14463 0.00461 0.0  | 0.14463 0.00461 0.0                                      | 0.00461 0.0          | 0.0               | 2185               | 0.00034 | 0.00607                              | 0.00013 | 111                                  | 46        | 137                                 | 4      | 139                                 | 6               | 122                                 | 3  | 66       |
| 1.44         0.05408         0.0012         0.28522         0.00581         0.038                     | 0.05408 0.0012 0.28522 0.00581 0.038   | 0.0012 0.28522 0.00581 0.038   | 0.28522 0.00581 0.038                                    | 0.00581 0.038        | 0.038             | 343                | 0.0005  | 0.01106                              | 0.00016 | 374                                  | 24        | 255                                 | 5      | 243                                 | ŝ               | 222                                 | 3  | 105      |
| 0.60 0.05646 0.00229 0.26919 0.01033 0.0345   | 0.05646 0.00229 0.26919 0.01033 0.0345   | 0.00229 0.26919 0.01033 0.0345   | 0.26919 0.01033 0.0345                                   | 0.01033 0.0345       | 0.0345            | 80                 | 0.00045 | 0.01075                              | 0.00012 | 471                                  | 92        | 242                                 | ~      | 219                                 | 3               | 216                                 | 2  | 111      |
| 0.30 0.0663 0.00043 1.35596 0.00817 0.1490  | 0.0663 0.00043 1.35596 0.00817 0.1490  | 0.00043 1.35596 0.00817 0.1490   | 1.35596 0.00817 0.1490                                   | 0.00817 0.1490       | 0.1490            | 10                 | 0.00145 | 0.02378                              | 0.00026 | 816                                  | 11        | 870                                 | 4      | 895                                 | ~               | 475                                 | 5  | 76       |
| 0.44 0.14699 0.0009 9.82299 0.05684 0.4569  | 0.14699 0.0009 9.82299 0.05684 0.4569  | 0.0009 9.82299 0.05684 0.4569  | 9.82299 0.05684 0.4569                                   | 0.05684 0.4569       | 0.4569            | 91                 | 0.00488 | 0.11793                              | 0.00125 | 2311                                 | 10        | 2418                                | 2      | 2327                                | 21              | 2253                                | 23 | 66       |
| 0.39 0.05235 0.00064 0.42294 0.00475 0.058  | 0.05235 0.00064 0.42294 0.00475 0.058  | 0.00064 0.42294 0.00475 0.058  | 0.42294 0.00475 0.058                                    | 0.00475 0.058        | 0.058             | 86                 | 0.00063 | 0.01733                              | 0.00026 | 301                                  | 12        | 358                                 | ю      | 369                                 | 4               | 347                                 | 5  | 26       |
| 0.63 0.05153 0.0007 0.52242 0.00654 0.067   | 0.05153 0.0007 0.52242 0.00654 0.067   | 0.0007 0.52242 0.00654 0.067   | 0.52242 0.00654 0.067                                    | 0.00654 0.067        | 0.067             | 86                 | 0.00081 | 0.02021                              | 0.00029 | 265                                  | 13        | 427                                 | 4      | 409                                 | 5               | 404                                 | 9  | 104      |
| 1.02 0.08689 0.01753 0.17601 0.03474 0.014  | 0.08689 0.01753 0.17601 0.03474 0.014  | 0.01753 0.17601 0.03474 0.014  | 0.17601 0.03474 0.014                                    | 0.03474 0.014        | 0.014             | 69                 | 0.00062 | 0.00435                              | 0.00016 | 1358                                 | 432       | 165                                 | 30     | 94                                  | 4               | 88                                  | 3  | 176      |
| 1.03         0.05546         0.00134         0.50927         0.01131         0.0668                   | 0.05546 0.00134 0.50927 0.01131 0.0668   | 0.00134 0.50927 0.01131 0.0668   | 0.50927 0.01131 0.0668                                   | 0.01131 0.0668       | 0.0668            | 6                  | 0.00093 | 0.0187                               | 0.00035 | 431                                  | 26        | 418                                 | ~      | 417                                 | 9               | 374                                 | 7  | 100      |
| 0.89 0.09696 0.03422 0.21019 0.07191 0.0157   | 0.09696 0.03422 0.21019 0.07191 0.0157   | 0.03422 0.21019 0.07191 0.0157   | 0.21019 0.07191 0.0157                                   | 0.07191 0.0157       | 0.0157            | 2                  | 0.00136 | 0.00461                              | 0.00033 | 1566                                 | 785       | 194                                 | 09     | 101                                 | 6               | 93                                  | 7  | 192      |
| 0.48 0.13313 0.00256 6.22407 0.10931 0.3404   | 0.13313 0.00256 6.22407 0.10931 0.3404   | 0.00256 6.22407 0.10931 0.3404   | 6.22407 0.10931 0.3404                                   | 0.10931 0.3404       | 0.3404            | L.                 | 0.00579 | 0.087                                | 0.00173 | 2140                                 | 14        | 2008                                | 15     | 1889                                | 28              | 1686                                | 32 | 113      |
| 0.30 0.05735 0.00115 0.53154 0.00908 0.0672   | 0.05735 0.00115 0.53154 0.00908 0.0672   | 0.00115 0.53154 0.00908 0.0672   | 0.53154 0.00908 0.0672                                   | 0.00908 0.0672       | 0.0672            | 0                  | 0.00071 | 0.02087                              | 0.00021 | 505                                  | 45        | 433                                 | 9      | 419                                 | 4               | 417                                 | 4  | 103      |
| 0.42 0.11384 0.00099 5.51058 0.04432 0.3425   | 0.11384 0.00099 5.51058 0.04432 0.3425   | 0.00099 5.51058 0.04432 0.3425   | 5.51058 0.04432 0.3425                                   | 0.04432 0.3425       | 0.3425            |                    | 0.00381 | 0.08328                              | 0.00128 | 1862                                 | 6         | 1902                                | 2      | 1887                                | 18              | 1617                                | 24 | 66       |
| 0.36 0.16397 0.0009 10.97384 0.05686 0.4803   | 0.16397 0.0009 10.97384 0.05686 0.4803   | 0.0009 10.97384 0.05686 0.4803   | 10.97384 0.05686 0.4803                                  | 0.05686 0.4803       | 0.4803            | 3                  | 0.00478 | 0.12519                              | 0.00126 | 2497                                 | 10        | 2521                                | 5      | 2559                                | 21              | 2384                                | 23 | 98       |
| 0.65 0.0532 0.00042 0.15898 0.00114 0.0217  | 0.0532 0.00042 0.15898 0.00114 0.0217  | 0.00042 0.15898 0.00114 0.0217   | 0.15898 0.00114 0.02174                                  | 0.00114 0.0217       | 0.0217            | 2                  | 0.00021 | 0.00622                              | 0.00006 | 337                                  | 10        | 150                                 | 1      | 139                                 | 1               | 125                                 | 1  | 108      |
| 0.86 0.05451 0.00107 0.20418 0.00364 0.02727  | 0.05451 0.00107 0.20418 0.00364 0.02727  | 0.00107 0.20418 0.00364 0.02727  | 0.20418 0.00364 0.02727                                  | 0.00364 0.02727      | 0.02727           |                    | 0.00034 | 0.00802                              | 0.00013 | 392                                  | 20        | 189                                 | ŝ      | 173                                 | 6               | 161                                 | 3  | 109      |
| 1.93 0.07748 0.00769 0.26492 0.02571 0.0248   | 0.07748 0.00769 0.26492 0.02571 0.0248   | 0.00769 0.26492 0.02571 0.0248   | 0.26492 0.02571 0.0248                                   | 0.02571 0.0248       | 0.0248            |                    | 0.00052 | 0.00744                              | 0.00011 | 1134                                 | 205       | 239                                 | 21     | 158                                 | 3               | 150                                 | 2  | 151      |
| 1.62         0.05592         0.00264         0.30535         0.01311         0.03975                  | 0.05592 0.00264 0.30535 0.01311 0.0397   | 0.00264 0.30535 0.01311 0.03975  | 0.30535 0.01311 0.0397                                   | 0.01311 0.03975      | 0.0397            | 10                 | 0.00092 | 0.01109                              | 0.00033 | 449                                  | 55        | 271                                 | 10     | 251                                 | 9               | 223                                 | 7  | 108      |
| 0.44 0.06567 0.00037 1.3817 0.00719 0.1531  | 0.06567 0.00037 1.3817 0.00719 0.1531  | 0.00037 1.3817 0.00719 0.1531  | 1.3817 0.00719 0.1531                                    | 0.00719 0.1531       | 0.1531            | 9                  | 0.00147 | 0.04459                              | 0.00038 | 262                                  | 12        | 881                                 | ŝ      | 919                                 | ∞               | 882                                 | 7  | 96       |
| 0.71 0.11052 0.00121 4.74259 0.04756 0.31238  | 0.11052 0.00121 4.74259 0.04756 0.31238  | 0.00121 4.74259 0.04756 0.31238  | 4.74259 0.04756 0.31238                                  | 0.04756 0.31238      | 0.31238           | ~                  | 0.00366 | 0.08805                              | 0.0013  | 1808                                 | 10        | 1775                                | ~      | 1752                                | 18              | 1706                                | 24 | 103      |
| 0.09 0.05682 0.00086 0.60678 0.0084 0.0777  | 0.05682 0.00086 0.60678 0.0084 0.0777  | 0.00086 0.60678 0.0084 0.0777  | 0.60678 0.0084 0.0777                                    | 0.0084 0.0777        | 0.0777            | 3                  | 0.00089 | 0.03255                              | 0.00108 | 485                                  | 14        | 482                                 | 2      | 483                                 | 5               | 647                                 | 21 | 100      |
| 0.75 0.05047 0.00348 0.11077 0.00713 0.0159   | 0.05047 0.00348 0.11077 0.00713 0.0159   | 0.00348 0.11077 0.00713 0.0159   | 0.11077 0.00713 0.0159                                   | 0.00713 0.0159       | 0.0159            | 5                  | 0.00043 | 0.0052                               | 0.00025 | 217                                  | 66        | 107                                 | 2      | 102                                 | ю               | 105                                 | 5  | 105      |
| 0.69 0.05123 0.00146 0.16471 0.00436 0.0234   | 0.05123 0.00146 0.16471 0.00436 0.0234   | 0.00146 0.16471 0.00436 0.0234   | 0.16471 0.00436 0.0234                                   | 0.00436 0.0234       | 0.0234            |                    | 0.00034 | 0.00697                              | 0.00017 | 251                                  | 35        | 155                                 | 4      | 149                                 | 0               | 140                                 | 3  | 104      |
| 0.82 0.0565 0.00124 0.55594 0.01123 0.0716  | 0.0565 0.00124 0.55594 0.01123 0.0716  | 0.00124 0.55594 0.01123 0.0716   | 0.55594 0.01123 0.0716                                   | 0.01123 0.0716       | 0.0716            | -                  | 0.00095 | 0.02081                              | 0.0004  | 472                                  | 23        | 449                                 | Г      | 446                                 | 9               | 416                                 | 8  | 101      |
| 1.04         0.05048         0.00143         0.16619         0.00436         0.02395                  | 0.05048 0.00143 0.16619 0.00436 0.02395  | 0.00143 0.16619 0.00436 0.02395  | 0.16619 0.00436 0.02395                                  | 0.00436 0.02395      | 0.02395           |                    | 0.00035 | 0.00756                              | 0.00015 | 217                                  | 34        | 156                                 | 4      | 153                                 | 0               | 152                                 | 3  | 102      |
| 0.62 0.06744 0.00611 0.34085 0.03009 0.03666  | 0.06744 0.00611 0.34085 0.03009 0.03666  | 0.00611 0.34085 0.03009 0.03666  | 0.34085 0.03009 0.03666                                  | 0.03009 0.03666      | 0.03666           |                    | 0.00075 | 0.01117                              | 0.00025 | 851                                  | 195       | 298                                 | 23     | 232                                 | 5               | 225                                 | 5  | 128      |
| 1.07         0.05803         0.00103         0.3299         0.00531         0.0413                    | 0.05803 0.00103 0.3299 0.00531 0.0413  | 0.00103 0.3299 0.00531 0.0413  | 0.3299 0.00531 0.0413                                    | 0.00531 0.0413       | 0.0413            | 5                  | 0.00051 | 0.01221                              | 0.00019 | 531                                  | 16        | 289                                 | 4      | 261                                 | б               | 245                                 | 4  | 111      |
| 1.07         0.05515         0.00178         0.17623         0.00524         0.023                    | 0.05515 0.00178 0.17623 0.00524 0.023  | 0.00178 0.17623 0.00524 0.023  | 0.17623 0.00524 0.023                                    | 0.00524 0.0233       | 0.023             | 25                 | 0.00037 | 0.00715                              | 0.00016 | 418                                  | 39        | 165                                 | 5      | 148                                 | 6               | 144                                 | 3  | 111      |
| 1.61         0.0613         0.00154         0.31063         0.00721         0.0368                    | 0.0613 0.00154 0.31063 0.00721 0.0368  | 0.00154 0.31063 0.00721 0.0368   | 0.31063 0.00721 0.0368                                   | 0.00721 0.0368       | 0.0368            | 9                  | 0.00051 | 0.0109                               | 0.00017 | 650                                  | 27        | 275                                 | 9      | 233                                 | б               | 219                                 | 3  | 118      |
| 0.35 0.04914 0.00075 0.1932 0.0027 0.0285   | 0.04914 0.00075 0.1932 0.0027 0.0285   | 0.00075 0.1932 0.0027 0.0285   | 0.1932 0.0027 0.0285                                     | 0.0027 0.0285        | 0.0285            | 6                  | 0.00032 | 0.00888                              | 0.00018 | 155                                  | 15        | 179                                 | 6      | 182                                 | 5               | 179                                 | 4  | 98       |

|          |      |                                      |         |                                     | Icotone | ratioe                              |         |                                      |         |                                      |           |                                     | N aga | (e)       |                 |                                     |    |             |
|----------|------|--------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----|-------------|
| Analysis | Th/U | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb | 10      | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U | lσ      | <sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U | lσ      | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th | 1σ      | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb | $1\sigma$ | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U | 10    | 06Pb/238U | 10 <sup>2</sup> | <sup>08</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th | 1σ | Concordance |
|          |      |                                      |         |                                     |         |                                     |         | Min Ri                               | iver    | -                                    |           | -                                   | 1     | -         | -               | -                                   |    |             |
| MJ01-42  | 0.77 | 0.04772                              | 0.00142 | 0.15146                             | 0.00419 | 0.02308                             | 0.00034 | 0.00685                              | 0.00016 | 85                                   | 38        | 143                                 | 4     | 147       | 6               | 138                                 | e. | 97          |
| MJ01-43  | 0.43 | 0.05403                              | 0.00066 | 0.54391                             | 0.00614 | 0.07021                             | 0.00079 | 0.0222                               | 0.00033 | 372                                  | 11        | 441                                 | 4     | 425       | 5               | 444                                 | 7  | 104         |
| MJ01-44  | 0.07 | 0.05704                              | 0.00061 | 0.62973                             | 0.00618 | 0.08029                             | 0.00085 | 0.04745                              | 0.0011  | 493                                  | 10        | 496                                 | 4     | 498       | 5               | 937                                 | 21 | 100         |
| MJ01-45  | 0.54 | 0.15364                              | 0.00088 | 9.59458                             | 0.05171 | 0.44406                             | 0.0045  | 0.13086                              | 0.00124 | 2387                                 | 10        | 2397                                | 5     | 2313      | 20              | 2486                                | 22 | 103         |
| MJ01-46  | 1.05 | 0.05515                              | 0.00166 | 0.27671                             | 0.00772 | 0.03648                             | 0.00055 | 0.01105                              | 0.00023 | 418                                  | 36        | 248                                 | 9     | 231       | 3               | 222                                 | S  | 107         |
| MJ01-47  | 1.17 | 0.04995                              | 0.00046 | 0.28215                             | 0.00239 | 0.04106                             | 0.00041 | 0.01241                              | 0.00012 | 193                                  | 10        | 252                                 | 7     | 259       | 3               | 249                                 | 0  | 76          |
| MJ01-48  | 1.05 | 0.05853                              | 0.00128 | 0.60185                             | 0.01213 | 0.07474                             | 0.001   | 0.02204                              | 0.00038 | 550                                  | 22        | 478                                 | ~     | 465       | 9               | 441                                 | ~  | 103         |
| MJ01-49  | 0.74 | 0.05332                              | 0.00098 | 0.5215                              | 0.00885 | 0.06509                             | 0.00087 | 0.02116                              | 0.00036 | 342                                  | 19        | 426                                 | 9     | 403       | 5               | 423                                 | 7  | 106         |
| MJ01-50  | 0.94 | 0.06714                              | 0.001   | 1.24341                             | 0.01691 | 0.1346                              | 0.0016  | 0.03901                              | 0.00056 | 842                                  | 13        | 820                                 | ~     | 814       | 6               | 773                                 | 11 | 101         |
| MJ01-51  | 0.30 | 0.06819                              | 0.00054 | 1.72181                             | 0.01254 | 0.18351                             | 0.00186 | 0.05163                              | 0.00066 | 874                                  | 10        | 1017                                | 5     | 1086      | 10              | 1018                                | 13 | 80          |
| MJ01-52  | 0.39 | 0.05353                              | 0.00072 | 0.5419                              | 0.00668 | 0.07056                             | 0.00081 | 0.0222                               | 0.00037 | 351                                  | 12        | 440                                 | 4     | 428       | 5               | 444                                 | 7  | 103         |
| MJ01-53  | 1.10 | 0.06018                              | 0.00253 | 0.62241                             | 0.02502 | 0.07501                             | 0.00091 | 0.02316                              | 0.00023 | 610                                  | 93        | 491                                 | 16    | 466       | 5               | 463                                 | 4  | 105         |
| MJ01-54  | 0.32 | 0.10754                              | 0.00066 | 4.65855                             | 0.02733 | 0.31451                             | 0.00308 | 0.08571                              | 0.00084 | 1758                                 | 10        | 1760                                | 2     | 1763      | 15              | 1662                                | 16 | 100         |
| MJ01-55  | 0.83 | 0.05154                              | 0.00248 | 0.17018                             | 0.0079  | 0.02397                             | 0.00039 | 0.00771                              | 0.0002  | 265                                  | 77        | 160                                 | 7     | 153       | 2               | 155                                 | 4  | 105         |
| MJ01-56  | 0.40 | 0.10848                              | 0.00079 | 5.17967                             | 0.03616 | 0.33666                             | 0.00348 | 0.09554                              | 0.00104 | 1774                                 | 6         | 1849                                | 9     | 1919      | 17              | 1844                                | 19 | 92          |
| MJ01-57  | 0.44 | 0.11201                              | 0.00077 | 5.30017                             | 0.03422 | 0.33368                             | 0.00351 | 0.08948                              | 0.00105 | 1832                                 | 10        | 1869                                | 9     | 1804      | 17              | 1732                                | 19 | 102         |
| MJ01-58  | 0.26 | 0.10648                              | 0.00084 | 4.45512                             | 0.03265 | 0.30384                             | 0.00319 | 0.09078                              | 0.00138 | 1740                                 | 6         | 1723                                | 9     | 1710      | 16              | 1756                                | 26 | 102         |
| MJ01-59  | 1.07 | 0.05849                              | 0.00097 | 0.80377                             | 0.01231 | 0.09979                             | 0.0012  | 0.02881                              | 0.00041 | 548                                  | 15        | 599                                 | 7     | 613       | 7               | 574                                 | ~  | 98          |
| MJ01-60  | 0.11 | 0.05938                              | 0.00086 | 0.61395                             | 0.00647 | 0.07499                             | 0.00075 | 0.02319                              | 0.00026 | 581                                  | 32        | 486                                 | 4     | 466       | 4               | 463                                 | Ś  | 104         |
| MJ01-61  | 0.18 | 0.15155                              | 0.00079 | 9.27764                             | 0.04616 | 0.44433                             | 0.00434 | 0.12191                              | 0.00128 | 2363                                 | 10        | 2366                                | 5     | 2370      | 19              | 2325                                | 23 | 100         |
| MJ01-62  | 0.72 | 0.05244                              | 0.00267 | 0.18532                             | 0.0088  | 0.02565                             | 0.00055 | 0.00825                              | 0.00033 | 305                                  | 69        | 173                                 | ~     | 163       | 3               | 166                                 | 7  | 106         |
| MJ01-63  | 0.88 | 0.0509                               | 0.00314 | 0.17034                             | 0.01018 | 0.02427                             | 0.00037 | 0.00764                              | 0.0000  | 236                                  | 143       | 160                                 | 6     | 155       | 0               | 154                                 | 6  | 103         |
| MJ01-64  | 0.82 | 0.05948                              | 0.00126 | 0.5887                              | 0.01145 | 0.07181                             | 0.00095 | 0.02287                              | 0.00044 | 585                                  | 21        | 470                                 | 2     | 447       | 9               | 457                                 | 6  | 105         |
| MJ01-65  | 1.29 | 0.05196                              | 0.00237 | 0.156                               | 0.00683 | 0.0218                              | 0.00035 | 0.00665                              | 0.00014 | 284                                  | 71        | 147                                 | 9     | 139       | 0               | 134                                 | б  | 106         |
| MJ01-66  | 0.54 | 0.0468                               | 0.00111 | 0.14551                             | 0.00316 | 0.02265                             | 0.0003  | 0.0055                               | 0.00013 | 39                                   | 28        | 138                                 | Э     | 144       | 0               | 111                                 | б  | 96          |
| MJ01-67  | 0.80 | 0.04953                              | 0.00383 | 0.15602                             | 0.01166 | 0.02289                             | 0.00052 | 0.00621                              | 0.00023 | 173                                  | 126       | 147                                 | 10    | 146       | 3               | 125                                 | S  | 101         |
| MJ01-68  | 0.40 | 0.05147                              | 0.00144 | 0.5098                              | 0.01297 | 0.06717                             | 0.00116 | 0.02083                              | 0.00071 | 262                                  | 31        | 418                                 | 6     | 429       | 2               | 417                                 | 14 | 26          |
| MJ01-69  | 0.79 | 0.14736                              | 0.00169 | 9.54373                             | 0.10544 | 0.45057                             | 0.00563 | 0.1127                               | 0.00158 | 2316                                 | 6         | 2392                                | 10    | 2286      | 25              | 2158                                | 29 | 101         |
| MJ01-70  | 0.83 | 0.04929                              | 0.00204 | 0.11408                             | 0.00441 | 0.01681                             | 0.00029 | 0.0042                               | 0.00011 | 163                                  | 55        | 112                                 | Э     | 107       | 0               | 86                                  | 0  | 105         |
| MJ01-71  | 0.93 | 0.09736                              | 0.00116 | 4.14521                             | 0.04713 | 0.29434                             | 0.00349 | 0.07404                              | 0.00088 | 1574                                 | 10        | 1663                                | 6     | 1607      | 17              | 1444                                | 17 | 98          |

|          |      |                                      |         |                     | Icotono | ratioe     |         |                                      |         |                                      |     | V                                   | V) au | (e)      |                 |                                     |    |             |
|----------|------|--------------------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|-------|----------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----|-------------|
| Analysis | Th/U | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb | 1σ      | 207 <b>Pb/</b> 235U | 10      | 206Pb/238U | lσ      | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th | 1σ      | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb | 1σ  | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U |       | 6Pb/238U | 10 <sup>2</sup> | <sup>08</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th | 1σ | Concordance |
|          |      |                                      |         |                     |         |            |         | Min Ri                               | iver    |                                      |     |                                     | -     |          | -               |                                     |    |             |
| MJ01-102 | 0.48 | 0.05238                              | 0.00094 | 0.5052              | 0.00867 | 0.06803    | 0.00079 | 0.01961                              | 0.00031 | 302                                  | 20  | 415                                 | 9     | 426      | 5               | 393                                 | 9  | 67          |
| MJ01-103 | 0.40 | 0.05019                              | 0.00099 | 0.49771             | 0.00943 | 0.065      | 0.00083 | 0.01986                              | 0.00037 | 204                                  | 24  | 410                                 | 9     | 398      | 5               | 397                                 | 7  | 103         |
| MJ01-104 | 0.30 | 0.08591                              | 0.00061 | 2.05679             | 0.01325 | 0.17426    | 0.00178 | 0.04161                              | 0.00051 | 1336                                 | 10  | 1135                                | 4     | 1036     | 10              | 824                                 | 10 | 129         |
| MJ01-105 | 0.30 | 0.04591                              | 0.00104 | 0.17978             | 0.00393 | 0.02843    | 0.00033 | 0.00803                              | 0.00017 | 7                                    | 24  | 168                                 | ю     | 181      | 0               | 162                                 | ю  | 93          |
| MJ01-106 | 0.59 | 0.10502                              | 0.00073 | 4.57663             | 0.03055 | 0.31038    | 0.00321 | 0.0819                               | 0.00078 | 1715                                 | 10  | 1745                                | 9     | 1772     | 16              | 1591                                | 15 | 26          |
| MJ01-107 | 1.90 | 0.04699                              | 0.00082 | 0.15332             | 0.00245 | 0.02375    | 0.00028 | 0.00555                              | 0.00006 | 49                                   | 18  | 145                                 | 2     | 151      | 2               | 112                                 | 1  | 96          |
| MJ01-108 | 0.77 | 0.05261                              | 0.00272 | 0.17456             | 0.00845 | 0.02415    | 0.00051 | 0.00607                              | 0.00024 | 312                                  | 72  | 163                                 | 7     | 154      | 33              | 122                                 | 5  | 106         |
| MJ01-109 | 09.0 | 0.05361                              | 0.00145 | 0.54679             | 0.01423 | 0.07104    | 0.00096 | 0.02019                              | 0.00042 | 355                                  | 36  | 443                                 | 6     | 420      | 9               | 404                                 | ~  | 105         |
| MJ01-110 | 0.49 | 0.04725                              | 0.00225 | 0.13894             | 0.00609 | 0.0214     | 0.00046 | 0.0054                               | 0.00027 | 62                                   | 59  | 132                                 | 5     | 136      | 3               | 109                                 | 2  | 26          |
| MJ01-111 | 0.65 | 0.08947                              | 0.00092 | 3.12388             | 0.02926 | 0.25407    | 0.00288 | 0.0629                               | 0.00085 | 1414                                 | 10  | 1439                                | 2     | 1459     | 15              | 1233                                | 16 | 26          |
| MJ01-112 | 0.92 | 0.04897                              | 0.00234 | 0.14482             | 0.00637 | 0.02152    | 0.00046 | 0.00536                              | 0.00019 | 146                                  | 63  | 137                                 | 9     | 137      | 3               | 108                                 | 4  | 100         |
| MJ01-113 | 0.34 | 0.05266                              | 0.00075 | 0.52361             | 0.00712 | 0.06937    | 0.00078 | 0.02127                              | 0.00032 | 314                                  | 14  | 428                                 | 5     | 429      | 5               | 425                                 | 9  | 100         |
| MJ01-114 | 0.74 | 0.103                                | 0.00138 | 4.34044             | 0.05535 | 0.30586    | 0.00358 | 0.07984                              | 0.00115 | 1679                                 | 11  | 1701                                | 11    | 1720     | 18              | 1553                                | 22 | 98          |
| MJ01-115 | 0.40 | 0.1036                               | 0.00101 | 4.58066             | 0.04278 | 0.31092    | 0.00345 | 0.08366                              | 0.00116 | 1690                                 | 6   | 1746                                | ~     | 1594     | 17              | 1624                                | 22 | 106         |
| MJ01-116 | 1.15 | 0.06605                              | 0.00843 | 0.14127             | 0.01673 | 0.01556    | 0.00077 | 0.00418                              | 0.00034 | 808                                  | 166 | 134                                 | 15    | 100      | 5               | 84                                  | 7  | 134         |
| MJ01-117 | 09.0 | 0.10575                              | 0.00167 | 5.01329             | 0.07588 | 0.31403    | 0.00434 | 0.08961                              | 0.00163 | 1727                                 | 13  | 1822                                | 13    | 1706     | 21              | 1735                                | 30 | 101         |
| MJ01-118 | 0.80 | 0.05158                              | 0.00237 | 0.16323             | 0.00721 | 0.02297    | 0.00037 | 0.00701                              | 0.00018 | 267                                  | 72  | 154                                 | 9     | 146      | 2               | 141                                 | 4  | 105         |
| MJ01-119 | 0.59 | 0.15087                              | 0.00117 | 10.30263            | 0.07756 | 0.46552    | 0.00525 | 0.12364                              | 0.00141 | 2356                                 | 6   | 2462                                | 2     | 2495     | 23              | 2356                                | 25 | 94          |
| MJ01-120 | 0.78 | 0.05386                              | 0.00204 | 0.56441             | 0.02056 | 0.07004    | 0.00116 | 0.02213                              | 0.00053 | 365                                  | 55  | 454                                 | 13    | 422      | 2               | 442                                 | 10 | 108         |
| MJ01-121 | 96.0 | 0.05256                              | 0.00162 | 0.47933             | 0.01339 | 0.06334    | 0.00114 | 0.01651                              | 0.00037 | 310                                  | 34  | 398                                 | 6     | 374      | 7               | 331                                 | 7  | 106         |
| MJ01-122 | 0.88 | 0.10118                              | 0.00182 | 4.16982             | 0.07166 | 0.29101    | 0.00392 | 0.08751                              | 0.00145 | 1646                                 | 15  | 1668                                | 14    | 1596     | 19              | 1696                                | 27 | 103         |
| MJ01-123 | 0.70 | 0.09085                              | 0.00276 | 2.84058             | 0.07831 | 0.22678    | 0.00289 | 0.06689                              | 0.00079 | 1443                                 | 59  | 1366                                | 21    | 1318     | 15              | 1309                                | 15 | 109         |
| MJ01-124 | 0.85 | 0.06218                              | 0.00133 | 1.21968             | 0.02501 | 0.1323     | 0.00176 | 0.03964                              | 0.00064 | 680                                  | 24  | 810                                 | 11    | 758      | 10              | 786                                 | 12 | 107         |
| MJ01-125 | 0.89 | 0.04828                              | 0.00192 | 0.1511              | 0.0056  | 0.02276    | 0.0004  | 0.00588                              | 0.00016 | 113                                  | 55  | 143                                 | 5     | 145      | 3               | 118                                 | б  | 66          |
| MJ01-126 | 1.17 | 0.04743                              | 0.00158 | 0.1082              | 0.00334 | 0.01657    | 0.00025 | 0.00445                              | 0.0000  | 78                                   | 45  | 105                                 | 3     | 106      | 0               | 92                                  | 0  | 66          |
| MJ01-127 | 0.55 | 0.09616                              | 0.00345 | 2.08254             | 0.06885 | 0.15707    | 0.0022  | 0.04605                              | 0.00079 | 1551                                 | 69  | 1143                                | 53    | 940      | 12              | 910                                 | 15 | 122         |
| MJ01-128 | 69.0 | 0.05757                              | 0.00265 | 0.17862             | 0.00761 | 0.02256    | 0.00046 | 0.00628                              | 0.00024 | 513                                  | 58  | 167                                 | 2     | 144      | ю               | 127                                 | 5  | 116         |
| MJ01-129 | 0.94 | 0.05467                              | 0.00234 | 0.57994             | 0.02387 | 0.07394    | 0.00126 | 0.02242                              | 0.00056 | 399                                  | 63  | 464                                 | 15    | 478      | ~               | 448                                 | 11 | 26          |
| MJ01-130 | 0.94 | 0.05463                              | 0.00389 | 0.29585             | 0.02011 | 0.03938    | 76000.0 | 0.01109                              | 0.0005  | 397                                  | 108 | 263                                 | 16    | 249      | 9               | 223                                 | 10 | 106         |
| MJ01-131 | 0.50 | 0.05274                              | 0.00285 | 0.18499             | 0.00961 | 0.02544    | 0.00037 | 0.00798                              | 0.0000  | 318                                  | 126 | 172                                 | 8     | 162      | 5               | 161                                 | 5  | 106         |

|          |      |                                      |         |                                     | Isotope | ratios                              |         |                                      |         |                                      |     | P                                   | ges (]    | Ma)                                 |    |                                      |    |             |
|----------|------|--------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|----|--------------------------------------|----|-------------|
| Analysis | Th/U | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb | 10      | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U | 1σ      | <sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U | 1σ      | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th | 1σ      | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb | 1σ  | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U | $1\sigma$ | <sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U | 1σ | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th | 1σ | Concordance |
|          |      |                                      |         |                                     |         |                                     |         | Min Ri                               | ver     |                                      |     |                                     |           |                                     |    |                                      |    |             |
| MJ16-16  | 0.20 | 0.10862                              | 0.00294 | 4.07812                             | 0.09128 | 0.2853                              | 0.00414 | 0.07884                              | 0.0012  | 1776                                 | 51  | 1650                                | 18        | 1652                                | 21 | 1534                                 | 23 | 108         |
| MJ16-17  | 0.80 | 0.13711                              | 0.00111 | 7.44001                             | 0.05608 | 0.39362                             | 0.00416 | 0.11441                              | 0.00135 | 2191                                 | 6   | 2166                                | 7         | 2140                                | 19 | 2189                                 | 24 | 102         |
| MJ16-18  | 0.49 | 0.11064                              | 0.00202 | 5.17216                             | 0.08774 | 0.33909                             | 0.00517 | 0.09695                              | 0.00279 | 1810                                 | 14  | 1848                                | 14        | 1882                                | 25 | 1870                                 | 51 | 96          |
| MJ16-19  | 0.19 | 0.06897                              | 0.00064 | 1.38184                             | 0.01188 | 0.14534                             | 0.00149 | 0.04347                              | 0.0008  | 868                                  | 10  | 881                                 | S         | 875                                 | ∞  | 860                                  | 15 | 101         |
| MJ16-20  | 0.17 | 0.06843                              | 0.00114 | 1.34926                             | 0.01756 | 0.143                               | 0.0015  | 0.0435                               | 0.00046 | 882                                  | 35  | 867                                 | ~         | 862                                 | ~  | 861                                  | 6  | 101         |
| MJ16-21  | 0.79 | 0.1128                               | 0.00125 | 5.00155                             | 0.05111 | 0.32165                             | 0.00373 | 0.08798                              | 0.00135 | 1845                                 | 6   | 1820                                | 6         | 1798                                | 18 | 1704                                 | 25 | 103         |
| MJ16-22  | 0.83 | 0.04786                              | 0.00698 | 0.10975                             | 0.01481 | 0.01663                             | 0.00096 | 0.00501                              | 0.00061 | 92                                   | 195 | 106                                 | 14        | 106                                 | 9  | 101                                  | 12 | 100         |
| MJ16-23  | 0.52 | 0.05427                              | 0.00105 | 0.50179                             | 0.00892 | 0.06707                             | 0.00084 | 0.02075                              | 0.00044 | 382                                  | 20  | 413                                 | 9         | 418                                 | 2  | 415                                  | 6  | 66          |
| MJ16-24  | 0.81 | 0.11144                              | 0.00216 | 4.79243                             | 0.08539 | 0.31194                             | 0.00494 | 0.09311                              | 0.00217 | 1823                                 | 14  | 1784                                | 15        | 1750                                | 24 | 1799                                 | 40 | 104         |
| MJ16-25  | 0.68 | 0.05219                              | 0.00319 | 0.13064                             | 0.00729 | 0.01816                             | 0.0005  | 0.00635                              | 0.00032 | 294                                  | 78  | 125                                 | Г         | 116                                 | 3  | 128                                  | 9  | 108         |
| MJ16-26  | 0.43 | 0.05484                              | 0.00206 | 0.46841                             | 0.01619 | 0.06196                             | 0.00116 | 0.01969                              | 0.00083 | 406                                  | 45  | 390                                 | 11        | 388                                 | 7  | 394                                  | 16 | 101         |
| MJ16-27  | 2.02 | 0.07231                              | 0.00765 | 0.33026                             | 0.0311  | 0.03313                             | 0.00171 | 0.01045                              | 0.00066 | 995                                  | 110 | 290                                 | 24        | 210                                 | 11 | 210                                  | 13 | 138         |
| MJ16-28  | 96.0 | 0.18031                              | 0.00161 | 12.02926                            | 0.10207 | 0.48394                             | 0.00551 | 0.13308                              | 0.00175 | 2656                                 | 6   | 2607                                | ~         | 2544                                | 24 | 2525                                 | 31 | 104         |
| MJ16-29  | 0.61 | 0.10323                              | 0.00383 | 4.10473                             | 0.13508 | 0.28839                             | 0.00493 | 0.08394                              | 0.00135 | 1683                                 | 70  | 1655                                | 27        | 1633                                | 25 | 1629                                 | 25 | 103         |
| MJ16-30  | 0.67 | 0.05096                              | 0.00318 | 0.17172                             | 0.00988 | 0.02444                             | 0.00066 | 0.00754                              | 0.00041 | 239                                  | 83  | 161                                 | 6         | 156                                 | 4  | 152                                  | ∞  | 103         |
| MJ16-31  | 0.38 | 0.05114                              | 0.00124 | 0.24905                             | 0.00513 | 0.03532                             | 0.00045 | 0.01112                              | 0.00018 | 247                                  | 57  | 226                                 | 4         | 224                                 | 3  | 223                                  | 4  | 101         |
| MJ16-32  | 0.28 | 0.14421                              | 0.00342 | 7.1162                              | 0.12951 | 0.3849                              | 0.00543 | 0.10073                              | 0.00153 | 2278                                 | 42  | 2126                                | 16        | 2092                                | 26 | 1940                                 | 28 | 109         |
| MJ16-33  | 1.12 | 0.05446                              | 0.00247 | 0.25613                             | 0.01062 | 0.03412                             | 0.00073 | 0.01033                              | 0.00034 | 390                                  | 55  | 232                                 | 6         | 216                                 | 2  | 208                                  | 7  | 107         |
| MJ16-34  | 0.79 | 0.05548                              | 0.00179 | 0.52387                             | 0.01554 | 0.0685                              | 0.00117 | 0.02098                              | 0.0006  | 432                                  | 37  | 428                                 | 10        | 427                                 | 7  | 420                                  | 12 | 100         |
| MJ16-35  | 0.46 | 0.05899                              | 0.00194 | 0.56193                             | 0.01691 | 0.0691                              | 0.00121 | 0.02137                              | 0.00083 | 567                                  | 36  | 453                                 | 11        | 431                                 | 2  | 427                                  | 16 | 105         |
| MJ16-36  | 0.33 | 0.05479                              | 0.00159 | 0.5075                              | 0.01355 | 0.06719                             | 0.00106 | 0.02063                              | 0.00078 | 404                                  | 33  | 417                                 | 6         | 419                                 | 9  | 413                                  | 15 | 100         |
| MJ16-37  | 0.32 | 0.05787                              | 0.00128 | 0.60193                             | 0.01216 | 0.07546                             | 0.00103 | 0.024                                | 0.00073 | 525                                  | 22  | 478                                 | ~         | 469                                 | 9  | 479                                  | 14 | 102         |
| MJ16-38  | 0.55 | 0.13855                              | 0.00322 | 7.66955                             | 0.16654 | 0.40154                             | 0.00789 | 0.117                                | 0.00429 | 2209                                 | 17  | 2193                                | 20        | 2176                                | 36 | 2236                                 | 78 | 102         |
| MJ16-39  | 0.27 | 0.11345                              | 0.00283 | 4.94266                             | 0.10006 | 0.31599                             | 0.00462 | 0.09109                              | 0.00133 | 1855                                 | 46  | 1810                                | 17        | 1770                                | 23 | 1762                                 | 25 | 105         |
| MJ16-40  | 1.84 | 0.07198                              | 0.00115 | 1.60025                             | 0.02346 | 0.16128                             | 0.002   | 0.04813                              | 0.00062 | 985                                  | 13  | 970                                 | 6         | 964                                 | 11 | 950                                  | 12 | 101         |
| MJ16-41  | 0.54 | 0.05218                              | 0.0049  | 0.25224                             | 0.02175 | 0.03506                             | 0.00141 | 0.01165                              | 0.00105 | 293                                  | 124 | 228                                 | 18        | 222                                 | 6  | 234                                  | 21 | 103         |
| MJ16-42  | 0.30 | 0.12007                              | 0.00141 | 5.50307                             | 0.05954 | 0.33248                             | 0.004   | 0.09991                              | 0.00254 | 1957                                 | 10  | 1901                                | 6         | 1850                                | 19 | 1925                                 | 47 | 106         |
| MJ16-43  | 0.73 | 0.05309                              | 0.00449 | 0.26854                             | 0.02106 | 0.03669                             | 0.00129 | 0.0104                               | 0.00077 | 333                                  | 115 | 242                                 | 17        | 232                                 | ~  | 209                                  | 15 | 104         |
| MJ16-44  | 0.86 | 0.05037                              | 0.00399 | 0.24548                             | 0.01813 | 0.03535                             | 0.00112 | 0.00987                              | 0.00061 | 212                                  | 111 | 223                                 | 15        | 224                                 | 2  | 199                                  | 12 | 100         |
| MJ16-45  | 0.26 | 0.05798                              | 0.00153 | 0.58953                             | 0.01429 | 0.07376                             | 0.00112 | 0.02728                              | 0.00105 | 529                                  | 28  | 471                                 | 6         | 459                                 | 5  | 544                                  | 21 | 103         |

|     |                                      |         |                                     | Isotope | ratios                              |         |                                      |         |                                      |     | 4                                   | vges (    | Ma)                                 |           |                                      |    | -           |
|-----|--------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|----|-------------|
| _   | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb | 1σ      | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U | 1σ      | <sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U | 1σ      | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th | 1σ      | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb | 1σ  | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U | $1\sigma$ | <sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U | $1\sigma$ | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th | 1σ | Concordance |
|     |                                      |         |                                     |         |                                     |         | Min Ri                               | iver    |                                      |     |                                     |           |                                     |           |                                      |    |             |
| +   | 0.11129                              | 0.00317 | 4.76441                             | 0.11572 | 0.31049                             | 0.0046  | 0.08968                              | 0.00128 | 1821                                 | 53  | 1779                                | 20        | 1743                                | 23        | 1736                                 | 24 | 104         |
| 6   | 0.19                                 | 0.00202 | 13.58963                            | 0.13829 | 0.51882                             | 0.00653 | 0.14442                              | 0.00368 | 2742                                 | 6   | 2722                                | 10        | 2694                                | 28        | 2727                                 | 65 | 102         |
| 0   | 0.0504                               | 0.00481 | 0.10533                             | 0.00934 | 0.01516                             | 0.00056 | 0.00453                              | 0.00025 | 213                                  | 134 | 102                                 | 6         | 76                                  | 4         | 91                                   | 5  | 105         |
| 4   | 0.11605                              | 0.00247 | 4.50848                             | 0.08723 | 0.28181                             | 0.00476 | 0.08616                              | 0.00236 | 1896                                 | 16  | 1733                                | 16        | 1600                                | 24        | 1671                                 | 4  | 119         |
| 86  | 0.04969                              | 0.00236 | 0.24564                             | 0.01072 | 0.03586                             | 0.00078 | 0.01069                              | 0.00038 | 181                                  | 62  | 223                                 | 6         | 227                                 | 5         | 215                                  | 8  | 98          |
| 72  | 0.11509                              | 0.0026  | 5.19124                             | 0.10802 | 0.3272                              | 0.00586 | 0.09622                              | 0.00279 | 1881                                 | 17  | 1851                                | 18        | 1825                                | 28        | 1857                                 | 51 | 103         |
| 4   | 0.04997                              | 0.00198 | 0.17464                             | 0.00638 | 0.02535                             | 0.00047 | 0.00802                              | 0.00026 | 194                                  | 51  | 163                                 | 9         | 161                                 | 3         | 161                                  | 5  | 101         |
| 11  | 0.10925                              | 0.00151 | 3.76282                             | 0.03478 | 0.2498                              | 0.00257 | 0.07229                              | 0.0008  | 1787                                 | 26  | 1585                                | 7         | 1437                                | 13        | 1411                                 | 15 | 124         |
| 12  | 0.16468                              | 0.00171 | 10.99873                            | 0.10885 | 0.48447                             | 0.00589 | 0.12783                              | 0.0018  | 2504                                 | 6   | 2523                                | 6         | 2547                                | 26        | 2431                                 | 32 | 98          |
| 36  | 0.11458                              | 0.00119 | 4.97247                             | 0.04767 | 0.31481                             | 0.00356 | 0.09105                              | 0.00164 | 1873                                 | 6   | 1815                                | ~         | 1764                                | 17        | 1761                                 | 30 | 106         |
| .15 | 0.11575                              | 0.00121 | 5.08204                             | 0.04896 | 0.31848                             | 0.00362 | 0.09016                              | 0.00247 | 1892                                 | 6   | 1833                                | ~         | 1782                                | 18        | 1745                                 | 46 | 106         |
| 90  | 0.04815                              | 0.00353 | 0.2447                              | 0.01658 | 0.03687                             | 0.00115 | 0.0112                               | 0.00063 | 107                                  | 95  | 222                                 | 14        | 233                                 | Г         | 225                                  | 13 | 95          |
| .85 | 0.05313                              | 0.00207 | 0.51469                             | 0.01844 | 0.07027                             | 0.00136 | 0.02187                              | 0.00067 | 334                                  | 47  | 422                                 | 12        | 438                                 | ~         | 437                                  | 13 | 96          |
| 52  | 0.15858                              | 0.003   | 9.57793                             | 0.13688 | 0.43804                             | 0.00541 | 0.12215                              | 0.00151 | 2441                                 | 33  | 2395                                | 13        | 2342                                | 24        | 2329                                 | 27 | 104         |
| 4.  | 0.05142                              | 0.00319 | 0.14813                             | 0.00849 | 0.0209                              | 0.00055 | 0.00666                              | 0.00023 | 260                                  | 84  | 140                                 | ~         | 133                                 | 3         | 134                                  | 2  | 105         |
| 12  | 0.05439                              | 0.00141 | 0.50592                             | 0.01201 | 0.06747                             | 0.00099 | 0.02126                              | 0.00096 | 387                                  | 28  | 416                                 | 8         | 421                                 | 9         | 425                                  | 19 | 66          |
| 90  | 0.0494                               | 0.00642 | 0.1162                              | 0.01385 | 0.01706                             | 0.00092 | 0.00529                              | 0.0005  | 167                                  | 169 | 112                                 | 13        | 109                                 | 9         | 107                                  | 10 | 103         |
| 12  | 0.07239                              | 0.00082 | 1.59063                             | 0.01647 | 0.1594                              | 0.00173 | 0.04834                              | 0.00126 | 7997                                 | 10  | 67                                  | 9         | 953                                 | 10        | 954                                  | 24 | 101         |
| .35 | 0.1096                               | 0.00203 | 4.81359                             | 0.08216 | 0.3186                              | 0.00487 | 0.08988                              | 0.00168 | 1793                                 | 14  | 1787                                | 14        | 1783                                | 24        | 1740                                 | 31 | 101         |
| .26 | 0.05662                              | 0.00151 | 0.50902                             | 0.01242 | 0.06521                             | 86000.0 | 0.02143                              | 0.00081 | 477                                  | 29  | 418                                 | 8         | 407                                 | 9         | 429                                  | 16 | 103         |
| .32 | 0.11426                              | 0.00138 | 4.93955                             | 0.05504 | 0.31361                             | 0.00379 | 0.09351                              | 0.00207 | 1868                                 | 10  | 1809                                | 6         | 1758                                | 19        | 1807                                 | 38 | 106         |
| .75 | 0.04974                              | 0.00182 | 0.15561                             | 0.00523 | 0.02269                             | 0.0004  | 0.00716                              | 0.00022 | 183                                  | 46  | 147                                 | 5         | 145                                 | 3         | 144                                  | 4  | 101         |
| .02 | 0.18661                              | 0.00223 | 13.509                              | 0.15506 | 0.52513                             | 0.00707 | 0.14321                              | 0.00198 | 2713                                 | 10  | 2716                                | 11        | 2721                                | 30        | 2705                                 | 35 | 100         |
| .71 | 0.05354                              | 0.00243 | 0.26404                             | 0.01097 | 0.03578                             | 0.00076 | 0.01099                              | 0.00043 | 352                                  | 56  | 238                                 | 6         | 227                                 | 5         | 221                                  | 6  | 105         |
| .29 | 0.08031                              | 0.00882 | 0.17118                             | 0.01469 | 0.01546                             | 0.00108 | 0.00765                              | 0.00048 | 1205                                 | 77  | 160                                 | 13        | 66                                  | ٢         | 154                                  | 10 | 162         |
| .34 | 0.11384                              | 0.00272 | 4.86573                             | 0.10686 | 0.31005                             | 0.00575 | 0.09228                              | 0.00435 | 1862                                 | 18  | 1796                                | 18        | 1741                                | 28        | 1784                                 | 80 | 107         |
| .31 | 0.11169                              | 0.00138 | 3.72842                             | 0.02741 | 0.24211                             | 0.0024  | 0.0699                               | 0.00072 | 1827                                 | 23  | 1577                                | 9         | 1398                                | 12        | 1366                                 | 14 | 131         |
| .28 | 0.11486                              | 0.00157 | 4.80012                             | 0.04146 | 0.31109                             | 0.00321 | 0.08726                              | 76000.0 | 1878                                 | 25  | 1785                                | 7         | 1757                                | 16        | 1691                                 | 18 | 107         |
| .36 | 0.05556                              | 0.00151 | 0.49971                             | 0.01233 | 0.06523                             | 0.00074 | 0.02033                              | 0.00022 | 435                                  | 62  | 412                                 | 8         | 407                                 | 4         | 407                                  | 4  | 101         |
| .83 | 0.16677                              | 0.00196 | 10.96213                            | 0.12237 | 0.47682                             | 0.00619 | 0.13511                              | 0.00234 | 2525                                 | 10  | 2520                                | 10        | 2513                                | 27        | 2561                                 | 42 | 100         |

|          |      |                                      |         |                                     | Isotone | ratios     |         |                                      |         |                                      |           | V                                   | ops ( | Ma)                                 |           |                                      |           |             |
|----------|------|--------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Analysis | Th/U | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb | 10      | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U | 1σ      | 206Pb/238U | 1σ      | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th | 1σ      | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb | $1\sigma$ | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U | 1σ    | <sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U | $1\sigma$ | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th | $1\sigma$ | Concordance |
|          |      |                                      |         |                                     |         |            |         | Min Ri                               | iver    |                                      |           |                                     |       |                                     |           | -                                    |           |             |
| MJ16-76  | 0.41 | 0.11363                              | 0.0032  | 4.64497                             | 0.11879 | 0.31552    | 0.00627 | 0.09407                              | 0.00688 | 1858                                 | 21        | 1757                                | 21    | 1774                                | 31        | 1817                                 | 127       | 105         |
| MJ16-77  | 0.20 | 0.08627                              | 0.00397 | 2.55146                             | 0.10707 | 0.21455    | 0.00609 | 0.07457                              | 0.0074  | 1344                                 | 41        | 1287                                | 31    | 1253                                | 32        | 1454                                 | 139       | 107         |
| MJ16-78  | 0.60 | 0.16735                              | 0.00146 | 10.88995                            | 0.08992 | 0.47203    | 0.00527 | 0.14069                              | 0.0019  | 2531                                 | 9         | 2514                                | ~     | 2492                                | 23        | 2661                                 | 34        | 102         |
| MJ16-79  | 0.43 | 0.05818                              | 0.0059  | 0.20299                             | 0.01862 | 0.02531    | 0.00116 | 0.00718                              | 0.00089 | 537                                  | 122       | 188                                 | 16    | 161                                 | 2         | 145                                  | 18        | 117         |
| MJ16-80  | 1.10 | 0.04861                              | 0.005   | 0.1105                              | 0.0106  | 0.01649    | 0.00064 | 0.0054                               | 0.00036 | 129                                  | 143       | 106                                 | 10    | 105                                 | 4         | 109                                  | 2         | 101         |
| MJ16-81  | 1.17 | 0.11451                              | 0.00237 | 5.1481                              | 0.09813 | 0.32613    | 0.00546 | 0.09686                              | 0.00209 | 1872                                 | 15        | 1844                                | 16    | 1820                                | 27        | 1869                                 | 39        | 103         |
| MJ16-82  | 1.50 | 0.04605                              | 0.00333 | 0.09637                             | 0.00666 | 0.01518    | 0.00032 | 0.00491                              | 0.0001  | 0                                    | 160       | 93                                  | 9     | 76                                  | 7         | 66                                   | 0         | 96          |
| MJ16-83  | 0.47 | 0.06632                              | 0.00083 | 1.25003                             | 0.01433 | 0.13673    | 0.00152 | 0.04235                              | 0.00067 | 816                                  | 11        | 823                                 | 9     | 826                                 | 6         | 838                                  | 13        | 100         |
| MJ16-84  | 0.89 | 0.05898                              | 0.00217 | 0.5818                              | 0.0196  | 0.07155    | 0.00137 | 0.02257                              | 0.00067 | 566                                  | 41        | 466                                 | 13    | 445                                 | ~         | 451                                  | 13        | 105         |
| MJ16-85  | 1.22 | 0.05026                              | 0.00296 | 0.24414                             | 0.01339 | 0.03524    | 0.00087 | 0.01162                              | 0.00042 | 207                                  | 82        | 222                                 | 11    | 223                                 | 5         | 234                                  | ~         | 100         |
| MJ16-86  | 1.42 | 0.09408                              | 0.00148 | 3.27484                             | 0.04719 | 0.2525     | 0.00333 | 0.07668                              | 0.00112 | 1510                                 | 12        | 1475                                | 11    | 1451                                | 17        | 1493                                 | 21        | 104         |
| MJ16-87  | 0.17 | 0.14591                              | 0.00136 | 7.90657                             | 0.06895 | 0.39309    | 0.00442 | 0.11427                              | 0.00289 | 2299                                 | 6         | 2220                                | ~     | 2137                                | 20        | 2187                                 | 52        | 108         |
| MJ16-88  | 0.09 | 0.11497                              | 0.0027  | 5.23824                             | 0.09324 | 0.33045    | 0.00507 | 0.09513                              | 0.00147 | 1879                                 | 43        | 1859                                | 15    | 1841                                | 25        | 1837                                 | 27        | 102         |
| MJ16-89  | 0.37 | 0.13649                              | 0.00159 | 4.50762                             | 0.02879 | 0.23952    | 0.00233 | 0.06778                              | 0.0008  | 2183                                 | 21        | 1732                                | Ś     | 1384                                | 12        | 1326                                 | 15        | 158         |
| MJ16-90  | 0.75 | 0.05333                              | 0.00248 | 0.26227                             | 0.01114 | 0.03567    | 0.00078 | 0.01151                              | 0.0005  | 343                                  | 57        | 236                                 | 6     | 226                                 | 5         | 231                                  | 10        | 104         |
| MJ16-91  | 2.37 | 0.09684                              | 0.00459 | 3.6561                              | 0.1592  | 0.27388    | 0.00852 | 0.08011                              | 0.00249 | 1564                                 | 40        | 1562                                | 35    | 1560                                | 43        | 1558                                 | 47        | 100         |
| MJ16-92  | 0.14 | 0.05523                              | 0.00164 | 0.44135                             | 0.01198 | 0.05796    | 0.00093 | 0.02388                              | 0.00255 | 422                                  | 33        | 371                                 | ~     | 363                                 | 9         | 477                                  | 50        | 102         |
| MJ16-93  | 1.08 | 0.11446                              | 0.00367 | 4.883                               | 0.14348 | 0.30947    | 0.00728 | 0.09395                              | 0.00317 | 1871                                 | 24        | 1799                                | 25    | 1738                                | 36        | 1815                                 | 59        | 108         |
| MJ16-94  | 0.71 | 0.12775                              | 0.00188 | 6.51347                             | 0.08917 | 0.36985    | 0.00513 | 0.10841                              | 0.00207 | 2067                                 | 11        | 2048                                | 12    | 2029                                | 24        | 2080                                 | 38        | 102         |
| MJ16-95  | 0.65 | 0.0557                               | 0.01897 | 0.28289                             | 0.08836 | 0.03684    | 0.0053  | 0.01092                              | 0.0033  | 440                                  | 397       | 253                                 | 70    | 233                                 | 33        | 220                                  | 99        | 109         |
| MJ16-96  | 0.70 | 0.05966                              | 0.0024  | 0.60046                             | 0.02209 | 0.073      | 0.0015  | 0.02177                              | 0.00078 | 591                                  | 45        | 478                                 | 14    | 454                                 | 6         | 435                                  | 15        | 105         |
| MJ16-97  | 0.66 | 0.07156                              | 0.00194 | 1.55778                             | 0.03856 | 0.1579     | 0.00266 | 0.04664                              | 0.00141 | 973                                  | 25        | 954                                 | 15    | 945                                 | 15        | 921                                  | 27        | 101         |
|          |      |                                      |         |                                     |         |            |         | Jiulong l                            | River   |                                      |           |                                     |       |                                     |           |                                      |           |             |
| JL01-1   | 0.46 | 0.05358                              | 0.00117 | 0.27831                             | 0.00552 | 0.03783    | 0.0005  | 0.01072                              | 0.0002  | 353                                  | 23        | 249                                 | 4     | 239                                 | с         | 216                                  | 4         | 104         |
| JL01-2   | 0.40 | 0.17196                              | 0.00136 | 12.93791                            | 0.09902 | 0.51123    | 0.00604 | 0.12938                              | 0.00191 | 2577                                 | 6         | 2675                                | 2     | 2672                                | 25        | 2459                                 | 34        | 96          |
| JL01-3   | 0.85 | 0.04886                              | 0.0008  | 0.14366                             | 0.00211 | 0.02165    | 0.00026 | 0.00476                              | 0.00007 | 141                                  | 16        | 136                                 | 0     | 138                                 | 0         | 96                                   | -         | 66          |
| JL01-4   | 0.45 | 0.04943                              | 0.00091 | 0.12196                             | 0.00203 | 0.01817    | 0.00023 | 0.00473                              | 0.0000  | 168                                  | 18        | 117                                 | 0     | 116                                 | -         | 95                                   | 2         | 101         |
| JL01-5   | 0.68 | 0.07014                              | 0.00053 | 1.78917                             | 0.01273 | 0.1901     | 0.00188 | 0.04897                              | 0.00043 | 932                                  | 10        | 1042                                | 2     | 1122                                | 10        | 996                                  | ~         | 93          |
| JL01-6   | 1.01 | 0.04743                              | 0.00122 | 0.1646                              | 0.00403 | 0.02586    | 0.00032 | 0.00691                              | 0.00011 | 71                                   | 35        | 155                                 | 4     | 165                                 | 7         | 139                                  | 7         | 94          |
| JL01-7   | 0.72 | 0.05057                              | 0.0019  | 0.11326                             | 0.00407 | 0.01668    | 0.00025 | 0.00501                              | 0.00012 | 221                                  | 55        | 109                                 | 4     | 107                                 | 2         | 101                                  | 7         | 102         |

|          |        |                                      |         |                                     | Isotope | ratios                               |         |                                      |         |                                      |           | A                                   | ges (1 | Ia)                    |    |                                      |           |             |
|----------|--------|--------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------------------|----|--------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Analysis | I IV ( | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb | lσ      | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U | 1σ      | $^{206}\mathrm{Pb}/^{238}\mathrm{U}$ | 1σ      | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th | 1σ      | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb | $1\sigma$ | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U | 10     | 06Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U | 10 | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th | $1\sigma$ | Concordance |
|          |        |                                      |         |                                     |         |                                      |         | Jiulong l                            | River   |                                      |           |                                     |        |                        |    |                                      |           |             |
| JL01-8   | 0.54   | 0.04978                              | 86000.0 | 0.2675                              | 0.00499 | 0.04001                              | 0.00046 | 0.01219                              | 0.00019 | 185                                  | 23        | 241                                 | 4      | 253                    | 3  | 245                                  | 4         | 95          |
| JL01-9   | 1.17   | 0.17099                              | 0.007   | 0.59221                             | 0.02165 | 0.02512                              | 0.00046 | 0.00695                              | 0.00014 | 2567                                 | 70        | 472                                 | 14     | 160                    | 3  | 140                                  | 3         | 295         |
| JL01-10  | 0.35   | 0.05179                              | 0.00044 | 0.23444                             | 0.00178 | 0.0333                               | 0.00033 | 0.00966                              | 0.0001  | 276                                  | 11        | 214                                 |        | 211                    | 0  | 194                                  | 0         | 101         |
| JL01-11  | 0.56   | 0.05355                              | 0.0007  | 0.28776                             | 0.00334 | 0.03952                              | 0.00044 | 0.00996                              | 0.00013 | 352                                  | 12        | 257                                 | 3      | 250                    | 3  | 200                                  | 3         | 103         |
| JL01-12  | 0.54   | 0.05021                              | 0.00328 | 0.17963                             | 0.01147 | 0.02595                              | 0.00037 | 0.00819                              | 0.0000  | 205                                  | 150       | 168                                 | 10     | 165                    | 0  | 165                                  | 7         | 102         |
| JL01-13  | 0.30   | 0.0489                               | 0.00063 | 0.17079                             | 0.00197 | 0.02567                              | 0.00028 | 0.00749                              | 0.00012 | 143                                  | 12        | 160                                 | 2      | 163                    | 0  | 151                                  | 7         | 98          |
| JL01-14  | 0.27   | 0.04862                              | 0.00065 | 0.2154                              | 0.00261 | 0.03256                              | 0.00036 | 0.00885                              | 0.00016 | 130                                  | 13        | 198                                 | 2      | 207                    | 0  | 178                                  | ю         | 96          |
| JL01-15  | 0.69   | 0.05315                              | 0.00449 | 0.17804                             | 0.01387 | 0.02435                              | 0.00086 | 0.00746                              | 0.00049 | 335                                  | 113       | 166                                 | 12     | 155                    | 5  | 150                                  | 10        | 107         |
| JL01-16  | 0.11   | 0.09232                              | 0.00047 | 3.2784                              | 0.01528 | 0.26095                              | 0.00253 | 0.16841                              | 0.00159 | 1474                                 | 11        | 1476                                | 4      | 1495                   | 13 | 3146                                 | 28        | 66          |
| JL01-17  | 0.45   | 0.05038                              | 0.00096 | 0.16495                             | 0.00283 | 0.02405                              | 0.0003  | 0.00624                              | 0.00012 | 213                                  | 19        | 155                                 | 2      | 153                    | 0  | 126                                  | 0         | 101         |
| JL01-18  | 1.04   | 0.0529                               | 0.00078 | 0.27059                             | 0.00357 | 0.03757                              | 0.00043 | 0.00876                              | 0.0001  | 325                                  | 13        | 243                                 | 3      | 238                    | 3  | 176                                  | 7         | 102         |
| JL01-19  | 0.73   | 0.0519                               | 0.00267 | 0.13979                             | 0.00661 | 0.01956                              | 0.00045 | 0.0058                               | 0.00018 | 281                                  | 67        | 133                                 | 9      | 125                    | 3  | 117                                  | 4         | 106         |
| JL01-20  | 0.49   | 0.04731                              | 0.00088 | 0.11107                             | 0.00187 | 0.01724                              | 0.00021 | 0.00429                              | 0.00008 | 65                                   | 19        | 107                                 | 2      | 110                    | 1  | 87                                   | 2         | 76          |
| JL01-21  | 0.69   | 0.04735                              | 0.00291 | 0.16171                             | 0.00921 | 0.0248                               | 0.00064 | 0.00774                              | 0.00038 | 67                                   | 79        | 152                                 | ~      | 158                    | 4  | 156                                  | ~         | 96          |
| JL01-22  | 0.96   | 0.05285                              | 0.00041 | 0.28307                             | 0.00198 | 0.03929                              | 0.00039 | 0.00908                              | 0.00007 | 322                                  | 11        | 253                                 | 2      | 248                    | 0  | 183                                  | 1         | 102         |
| JL01-23  | 1.43   | 0.07586                              | 0.00113 | 0.30717                             | 0.01283 | 0.04363                              | 0.00053 | 0.01048                              | 0.00012 | 1091                                 | 12        | 278                                 | 4      | 275                    | 3  | 211                                  | 6         | 101         |
| JL01-24  | 0.86   | 0.04928                              | 0.00096 | 0.16722                             | 0.00296 | 0.02489                              | 0.00031 | 0.00554                              | 0.0000  | 161                                  | 20        | 157                                 | Э      | 158                    | 0  | 112                                  | 7         | 66          |
| JL01-25  | 0.24   | 0.0981                               | 0.00062 | 4.32438                             | 0.02566 | 0.30591                              | 0.00319 | 0.07369                              | 0.00076 | 1588                                 | 10        | 1698                                | 5      | 1719                   | 16 | 1437                                 | 14        | 92          |
| JL01-26  | 0.91   | 0.04605                              | 0.00295 | 0.10255                             | 0.00615 | 0.01615                              | 0.00036 | 0.00617                              | 0.00049 | 0                                    | 140       | 66                                  | 9      | 103                    | 0  | 124                                  | 10        | 96          |
| JL01-27  | 0.75   | 0.05177                              | 0.00158 | 0.21792                             | 0.00633 | 0.0311                               | 0.00042 | 0.00935                              | 0.00018 | 275                                  | 42        | 200                                 | 5      | 197                    | 3  | 188                                  | 4         | 102         |
| JL01-28  | 0.42   | 0.05098                              | 0.00181 | 0.2786                              | 0.00938 | 0.03963                              | 0.00044 | 0.01248                              | 0.00014 | 240                                  | 84        | 250                                 | 7      | 251                    | 3  | 251                                  | 3         | 100         |
| JL01-29  | 0.51   | 0.0509                               | 0.00157 | 0.16344                             | 0.00471 | 0.02329                              | 0.00026 | 0.00734                              | 0.00007 | 236                                  | 73        | 154                                 | 4      | 148                    | 0  | 148                                  | 1         | 104         |
| JL01-30  | 0.61   | 0.14204                              | 0.00112 | 8.87349                             | 0.08334 | 0.435                                | 0.00594 | 0.11123                              | 0.0015  | 2252                                 | 6         | 2312                                | 2      | 2187                   | 14 | 2492                                 | 27        | 103         |
| JL01-31  | 0.04   | 0.05009                              | 0.00039 | 0.2868                              | 0.00211 | 0.04223                              | 0.00041 | 0.02596                              | 0.00037 | 199                                  | 11        | 256                                 | 0      | 267                    | 3  | 518                                  | 7         | 96          |
| JL01-32  | 0.71   | 0.05489                              | 0.00312 | 0.14327                             | 0.00786 | 0.01893                              | 0.00028 | 0.00591                              | 0.00007 | 408                                  | 131       | 136                                 | 7      | 121                    | 2  | 119                                  | 1         | 112         |
| JL01-33  | 0.62   | 0.05113                              | 0.00057 | 0.26934                             | 0.00269 | 0.03857                              | 0.00041 | 0.00959                              | 0.00011 | 247                                  | 11        | 242                                 | 7      | 244                    | 3  | 193                                  | 0         | 66          |
| JL01-34  | 0.71   | 0.05888                              | 0.00336 | 0.19283                             | 0.01062 | 0.02375                              | 0.00036 | 0.00735                              | 0.0000  | 563                                  | 128       | 179                                 | 6      | 151                    | 2  | 148                                  | 6         | 119         |
| JL01-35  | 0.62   | 0.05215                              | 0.00297 | 0.13326                             | 0.00735 | 0.01853                              | 0.00027 | 0.00582                              | 0.00007 | 292                                  | 133       | 127                                 | 2      | 118                    | 0  | 117                                  | -         | 108         |
| JL01-36  | 0.88   | 0.09691                              | 0.00455 | 0.2431                              | 0.0106  | 0.01819                              | 0.00032 | 0.00533                              | 0.0000  | 1566                                 | 90        | 221                                 | 6      | 116                    | 2  | 107                                  | 0         | 191         |
| JL01-37  | 0.29   | 0.10099                              | 0.00074 | 4.0845                              | 0.02813 | 0.29768                              | 0.00297 | 0.08804                              | 0.00101 | 1642                                 | 6         | 1651                                | 9      | 1680                   | 15 | 1705                                 | 19        | 98          |

| Analvsis | Th/U - |                                      |         |                                     | Isotope | ratios                              |         |                                      |         |                                      |           | Š                       | ses (I | (Ia)                                | ŀ                       |                                     |    | Concordance |
|----------|--------|--------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|----|-------------|
| •        |        | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb | 1σ      | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U | 1σ      | <sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U | 1σ      | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th | 1σ      | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb | $1\sigma$ | $^{207}$ Pb/ $^{235}$ U | 1σ     | <sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U | 1 <b>σ</b> <sup>2</sup> | <sup>08</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th | 1σ |             |
|          |        |                                      |         |                                     |         |                                     |         | Jiulong I                            | River   |                                      |           |                         |        |                                     |                         |                                     |    |             |
| JL01-38  | 0.62   | 0.05857                              | 0.00181 | 0.60709                             | 0.01785 | 0.07627                             | 0.00109 | 0.02599                              | 0.00054 | 551                                  | 39        | 482                     | =      | 474                                 | 7                       | 519                                 | Ξ  | 102         |
| JL01-39  | 0.85   | 0.06012                              | 0.00356 | 0.26932                             | 0.01546 | 0.03249                             | 0.00047 | 0.01003                              | 0.00011 | 608                                  | 132       | 242                     | 12     | 206                                 | ŝ                       | 202                                 | 0  | 117         |
| JL01-40  | 0.63   | 0.0511                               | 0.00308 | 0.15558                             | 0.00909 | 0.02208                             | 0.00033 | 0.00695                              | 0.00008 | 245                                  | 140       | 147                     | ~      | 141                                 | 2                       | 140                                 | 0  | 104         |
| JL01-41  | 0.13   | 0.05802                              | 0.00041 | 0.85733                             | 0.00543 | 0.10795                             | 0.00106 | 0.03993                              | 0.00049 | 531                                  | 11        | 629                     | ю      | 661                                 | 9                       | 791                                 | 10 | 95          |
| JL01-42  | 0.78   | 0.0532                               | 0.00218 | 0.16847                             | 0.00642 | 0.02299                             | 0.00042 | 0.00728                              | 0.00024 | 337                                  | 54        | 158                     | 9      | 147                                 | ŝ                       | 147                                 | 5  | 107         |
| JL01-43  | 1.21   | 0.14108                              | 0.00168 | 8.77567                             | 0.10074 | 0.42608                             | 0.00541 | 0.11378                              | 0.00139 | 2241                                 | 6         | 2315                    | 10     | 2122                                | 24                      | 2178                                | 25 | 106         |
| JL01-44  | 0.80   | 0.0484                               | 0.00403 | 0.1402                              | 0.01136 | 0.02101                             | 0.00039 | 0.00666                              | 0.00012 | 119                                  | 188       | 133                     | 10     | 134                                 | 2                       | 134                                 | 0  | 66          |
| JL01-45  | 0.81   | 0.0522                               | 0.00047 | 0.28962                             | 0.00243 | 0.04025                             | 0.00041 | 0.05618                              | 0.00163 | 294                                  | 11        | 258                     | 0      | 254                                 | ю                       | 1105                                | 31 | 102         |
| JL01-46  | 0.64   | 0.04791                              | 0.00167 | 0.16763                             | 0.00536 | 0.02549                             | 0.00043 | 0.00651                              | 0.0002  | 95                                   | 44        | 157                     | 5      | 162                                 | ю                       | 131                                 | 4  | 26          |
| JL01-47  | 0.65   | 0.10064                              | 0.00066 | 4.68431                             | 0.02929 | 0.3108                              | 0.00335 | 0.08594                              | 0.00076 | 1636                                 | 10        | 1764                    | S      | 1791                                | 16                      | 1666                                | 14 | 91          |
| JL01-48  | 0.45   | 0.05529                              | 0.00261 | 0.33194                             | 0.01509 | 0.04354                             | 0.00056 | 0.01358                              | 0.00018 | 424                                  | 108       | 291                     | 12     | 275                                 | б                       | 273                                 | 4  | 106         |
| JL01-49  | 0.46   | 0.05315                              | 0.00255 | 0.18405                             | 0.00849 | 0.02512                             | 0.00034 | 0.00787                              | 0.0000  | 335                                  | 112       | 172                     | 7      | 160                                 | 2                       | 158                                 | 0  | 108         |
| JL01-50  | 0.98   | 0.04945                              | 0.00466 | 0.11595                             | 0.00983 | 0.0171                              | 0.00074 | 0.00378                              | 0.00027 | 169                                  | 115       | 111                     | 6      | 109                                 | 2                       | 76                                  | 5  | 102         |
| JL01-51  | 69.0   | 0.04936                              | 0.00207 | 0.11412                             | 0.00445 | 0.01684                             | 0.00031 | 0.00421                              | 0.00012 | 165                                  | 57        | 110                     | 4      | 108                                 | 2                       | 85                                  | 0  | 102         |
| JL01-52  | 0.75   | 0.05153                              | 0.00168 | 0.26189                             | 0.00764 | 0.03706                             | 0.00066 | 0.00904                              | 0.00027 | 265                                  | 36        | 236                     | 9      | 235                                 | 4                       | 182                                 | 5  | 100         |
| JL01-53  | 0.73   | 0.04903                              | 0.002   | 0.12588                             | 0.00473 | 0.0187                              | 0.00035 | 0.00466                              | 0.00016 | 149                                  | 53        | 120                     | 4      | 119                                 | 0                       | 94                                  | 3  | 101         |
| JL01-54  | 1.00   | 0.04977                              | 0.00275 | 0.11723                             | 0.00581 | 0.01717                             | 0.00046 | 0.00367                              | 0.00015 | 184                                  | 67        | 113                     | 5      | 110                                 | ю                       | 74                                  | ю  | 103         |
| JL01-55  | 0.63   | 0.0463                               | 0.00182 | 0.10285                             | 0.00379 | 0.01618                             | 0.00027 | 0.00393                              | 0.0001  | 13                                   | 47        | 66                      | 33     | 103                                 | 0                       | 79                                  | 2  | 96          |
| JL01-56  | 0.70   | 0.04828                              | 0.00187 | 0.15233                             | 0.00552 | 0.02298                             | 0.0004  | 0.00532                              | 0.0001  | 113                                  | 53        | 144                     | 5      | 146                                 | ю                       | 107                                 | 0  | 66          |
| JL01-57  | 0.70   | 0.06348                              | 0.00633 | 0.15153                             | 0.01488 | 0.01731                             | 0.00031 | 0.00531                              | 0.00011 | 724                                  | 220       | 143                     | 13     | 111                                 | 2                       | 107                                 | 0  | 129         |
| JL01-58  | 0.66   | 0.05571                              | 0.00318 | 0.19514                             | 0.01074 | 0.02541                             | 0.00039 | 0.00791                              | 0.0001  | 441                                  | 131       | 181                     | 6      | 162                                 | 0                       | 159                                 | 7  | 112         |
| JL01-59  | 1.11   | 0.05                                 | 0.00371 | 0.17671                             | 0.01189 | 0.02574                             | 0.00087 | 0.00563                              | 0.00029 | 195                                  | 94        | 165                     | 10     | 164                                 | 5                       | 113                                 | 9  | 101         |
| JL01-60  | 0.57   | 0.05056                              | 0.00053 | 0.26467                             | 0.00253 | 0.03811                             | 0.0004  | 0.0098                               | 0.00011 | 221                                  | 11        | 238                     | 0      | 241                                 | 0                       | 197                                 | 0  | 66          |
| JL01-61  | 1.10   | 0.04981                              | 0.0051  | 0.10803                             | 0.01013 | 0.01578                             | 0.00068 | 0.00437                              | 0.00029 | 186                                  | 133       | 104                     | 6      | 101                                 | 4                       | 88                                  | 9  | 103         |
| JL01-62  | 0.73   | 0.05001                              | 0.0031  | 0.11873                             | 0.00666 | 0.01727                             | 0.00049 | 0.00425                              | 0.00023 | 195                                  | 78        | 114                     | 9      | 110                                 | б                       | 86                                  | 5  | 104         |
| JL01-63  | 09.0   | 0.05131                              | 0.00092 | 0.1753                              | 0.00285 | 0.02485                             | 0.0003  | 0.0065                               | 0.00011 | 255                                  | 18        | 164                     | 0      | 158                                 | 0                       | 131                                 | 0  | 104         |
| JL01-64  | 09.0   | 0.11214                              | 0.00082 | 5.32096                             | 0.03682 | 0.33457                             | 0.00343 | 0.09074                              | 0.00087 | 1834                                 | 6         | 1872                    | 9      | 1739                                | 16                      | 1756                                | 16 | 105         |
| JL01-65  | 1.02   | 0.05079                              | 0.00188 | 0.16318                             | 0.00561 | 0.02338                             | 0.0004  | 0.00598                              | 0.00016 | 231                                  | 48        | 153                     | 5      | 149                                 | 3                       | 121                                 | 3  | 103         |
| JL01-66  | 0.73   | 0.04907                              | 0.00088 | 0.1576                              | 0.00257 | 0.02334                             | 0.00028 | 0.00573                              | 0.0000  | 151                                  | 18        | 149                     | 0      | 149                                 | 6                       | 115                                 | 2  | 100         |
| JL01-67  | 0.94   | 0.04996                              | 0.00088 | 0.1745                              | 0.00279 | 0.02538                             | 0.00031 | 0.00583                              | 0.00008 | 193                                  | 17        | 163                     | 6      | 162                                 | 6                       | 117                                 | 6  | 101         |

|          | i     |                                      |         |                                     | Isotope | ratios                              |         |                                      |         |                                      |    | A                                   | ges (1 | Ma)                                 |    |                                      |    |             |
|----------|-------|--------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|----|-------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|----|--------------------------------------|----|-------------|
| Analysis | TP/O  | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb | 1σ      | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U | 10      | <sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U | 1σ      | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th | 1σ      | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb | 1σ | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U | 1σ     | <sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U | 1σ | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th | 1σ | Concordance |
|          |       |                                      |         |                                     |         |                                     |         | Jiulong l                            | River   |                                      |    |                                     |        |                                     |    |                                      |    |             |
| JL01-68  | 0.61  | 0.04992                              | 0.00128 | 0.26007                             | 0.00616 | 0.03789                             | 0.00054 | 0.01016                              | 0.00022 | 191                                  | 30 | 235                                 | 5      | 240                                 | 3  | 204                                  | 4  | 98          |
| JL01-69  | 1.03  | 0.05975                              | 0.00217 | 0.53119                             | 0.01713 | 0.06459                             | 0.00134 | 0.01848                              | 0.00057 | 595                                  | 36 | 433                                 | 11     | 403                                 | ~  | 370                                  | 11 | 107         |
| JL01-70  | 0.54  | 0.04983                              | 0.00232 | 0.15357                             | 0.00667 | 0.02241                             | 0.00044 | 0.00604                              | 0.0002  | 187                                  | 65 | 145                                 | 9      | 143                                 | ю  | 122                                  | 4  | 101         |
| JL01-71  | 0.81  | 0.04841                              | 0.00087 | 0.14306                             | 0.00234 | 0.02146                             | 0.00026 | 0.00517                              | 0.00008 | 119                                  | 18 | 136                                 | 2      | 137                                 | 6  | 104                                  | 2  | 66          |
| JL01-72  | 0.65  | 0.04741                              | 0.00157 | 0.1079                              | 0.00335 | 0.01655                             | 0.00025 | 0.00442                              | 0.0000  | 70                                   | 45 | 104                                 | 3      | 106                                 | 6  | 89                                   | 2  | 98          |
| JL01-73  | 0.88  | 0.0505                               | 0.00135 | 0.25882                             | 0.0063  | 0.0372                              | 0.00055 | 0.00918                              | 0.0002  | 218                                  | 30 | 234                                 | 5      | 235                                 | 3  | 185                                  | 4  | 100         |
| JL01-74  | 1.10  | 0.04948                              | 0.00122 | 0.24545                             | 0.00545 | 0.036                               | 0.00052 | 0.00879                              | 0.00017 | 171                                  | 27 | 223                                 | 4      | 228                                 | 33 | 177                                  | 3  | 98          |
| JL01-75  | 0.64  | 0.05004                              | 0.00206 | 0.11033                             | 0.00421 | 0.01603                             | 0.0003  | 0.00399                              | 0.0001  | 197                                  | 54 | 106                                 | 4      | 103                                 | 0  | 80                                   | 2  | 103         |
| JL01-76  | 0.54  | 0.04815                              | 0.00094 | 0.1582                              | 0.0028  | 0.02383                             | 0.0003  | 0.00578                              | 0.00011 | 107                                  | 20 | 149                                 | 2      | 152                                 | 6  | 116                                  | 2  | 98          |
| JL01-77  | 0.46  | 0.04749                              | 0.00066 | 0.15235                             | 0.00192 | 0.02327                             | 0.00026 | 0.00607                              | 0.0000  | 74                                   | 13 | 144                                 | 2      | 148                                 | 0  | 122                                  | 7  | 76          |
| JL01-78  | 0.72  | 0.06333                              | 0.00073 | 1.15392                             | 0.01206 | 0.13212                             | 0.00146 | 0.03076                              | 0.00038 | 719                                  | 11 | <i>611</i>                          | 9      | 800                                 | ~  | 612                                  | 7  | 26          |
| JL01-79  | 0.08  | 0.10278                              | 0.0005  | 4.28543                             | 0.0193  | 0.29228                             | 0.0029  | 0.08289                              | 76000.0 | 1675                                 | 11 | 1691                                | 4      | 1603                                | 14 | 1610                                 | 18 | 104         |
| JL01-80  | 0.48  | 0.05179                              | 0.00184 | 0.16833                             | 0.00544 | 0.02356                             | 0.00042 | 0.00645                              | 0.00023 | 276                                  | 42 | 158                                 | 5      | 150                                 | 3  | 130                                  | 5  | 105         |
|          |       |                                      |         |                                     |         |                                     |         | standard 3                           | zircons |                                      |    |                                     |        |                                     |    |                                      |    |             |
| 91500    | 2.782 | 0.07392                              | 0.00159 | 1.83248                             | 0.03624 | 0.17982                             | 0.00265 | 0.05239                              | 0.00174 | 1039                                 | 19 | 1057                                | 13     | 1066                                | 14 | 1032                                 | 33 |             |
| 91500    | 2.846 | 0.07462                              | 0.00164 | 1.84183                             | 0.03708 | 0.17903                             | 0.00266 | 0.05333                              | 0.00176 | 1058                                 | 19 | 1061                                | 13     | 1062                                | 15 | 1050                                 | 34 |             |
| 91500    | 2.832 | 0.07811                              | 0.00196 | 1.93462                             | 0.04429 | 0.17966                             | 0.00295 | 0.05591                              | 0.00211 | 1150                                 | 22 | 1093                                | 15     | 1065                                | 16 | 1100                                 | 40 |             |
| 91500    | 2.873 | 0.07571                              | 0.00198 | 1.87547                             | 0.04505 | 0.17968                             | 0.00301 | 0.05388                              | 0.00215 | 1087                                 | 24 | 1072                                | 16     | 1065                                | 16 | 1061                                 | 41 |             |
| 91500    | 2.804 | 0.07452                              | 0.00203 | 1.84387                             | 0.04606 | 0.17947                             | 0.00309 | 0.05388                              | 0.00225 | 1056                                 | 25 | 1061                                | 16     | 1064                                | 17 | 1061                                 | 43 |             |
| 91500    | 2.809 | 0.07277                              | 0.00173 | 1.79559                             | 0.03907 | 0.17899                             | 0.0028  | 0.05406                              | 0.00194 | 1008                                 | 21 | 1044                                | 14     | 1061                                | 15 | 1064                                 | 37 |             |
| 91500    | 2.815 | 0.07739                              | 0.002   | 1.91263                             | 0.04518 | 0.17926                             | 0.00302 | 0.05592                              | 0.00218 | 1131                                 | 23 | 1086                                | 16     | 1063                                | 17 | 1100                                 | 42 |             |
| 91500    | 2.797 | 0.07785                              | 0.00194 | 1.92132                             | 0.04372 | 0.17902                             | 0.00294 | 0.05305                              | 0.00202 | 1143                                 | 22 | 1089                                | 15     | 1062                                | 16 | 1045                                 | 39 |             |
| 91500    | 2.898 | 0.07367                              | 0.00177 | 1.82226                             | 0.04038 | 0.17943                             | 0.0028  | 0.0522                               | 0.00187 | 1032                                 | 22 | 1053                                | 15     | 1064                                | 15 | 1028                                 | 36 |             |
| 91500    | 2.814 | 0.07531                              | 0.00179 | 1.8605                              | 0.04053 | 0.17921                             | 0.00284 | 0.05511                              | 0.00196 | 1077                                 | 21 | 1067                                | 14     | 1063                                | 16 | 1084                                 | 38 |             |
| 91500    | 2.928 | 0.07581                              | 0.00172 | 1.87195                             | 0.03892 | 0.17911                             | 0.00275 | 0.0547                               | 0.00186 | 1090                                 | 20 | 1071                                | 14     | 1062                                | 15 | 1076                                 | 36 |             |
| 91500    | 2.887 | 0.07226                              | 0.00188 | 1.78378                             | 0.04266 | 0.17907                             | 0.00297 | 0.05289                              | 0.00207 | 993                                  | 24 | 1040                                | 16     | 1062                                | 16 | 1042                                 | 40 |             |
| 91500    | 2.921 | 0.07181                              | 0.00172 | 1.7775                              | 0.03921 | 0.17956                             | 0.00282 | 0.0534                               | 0.00193 | 981                                  | 22 | 1037                                | 14     | 1065                                | 15 | 1052                                 | 37 |             |
| 91500    | 2.86  | 0.07537                              | 0.00176 | 1.86513                             | 0.03987 | 0.17951                             | 0.00281 | 0.0547                               | 0.00194 | 1078                                 | 21 | 1069                                | 14     | 1064                                | 15 | 1076                                 | 37 |             |
| 91500    | 2.811 | 0.07511                              | 0.00196 | 1.85367                             | 0.04445 | 0.17902                             | 0.003   | 0.05579                              | 0.00216 | 1071                                 | 24 | 1065                                | 16     | 1062                                | 16 | 1097                                 | 41 |             |
| 91500    | 2.875 | 0.07599                              | 0.00182 | 1.87497                             | 0.04107 | 0.179                               | 0.00284 | 0.05335                              | 0.00193 | 1095                                 | 21 | 1072                                | 15     | 1062                                | 16 | 1051                                 | 37 |             |

| -       | Concordance                          |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|---------|--------------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|         | 1σ                                   |          | 42      | 43      | 47      | 54      | 47      | 48      | 4       | 55      | 64      | 50      | 09      | 46      | 55      | 55      | 57      | 43      | 71      | 46      | 42      | 49      | 50      | 50      | 49      | 40      | 43      | 37      | 4       | 43      | 42      | 42      |
|         | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th |          | 1037    | 1013    | 1002    | 1193    | 1090    | 1096    | 1054    | 1042    | 1174    | 1011    | 1024    | 1023    | 1023    | 1064    | 1036    | 1011    | 1046    | 1040    | 1060    | 1042    | 1042    | 1202    | 1149    | 1020    | 1065    | 988     | 1088    | 1079    | 1062    | 1090    |
|         | 1σ                                   |          | 17      | 17      | 19      | 18      | 18      | 18      | 17      | 20      | 22      | 19      | 22      | 18      | 21      | 20      | 21      | 17      | 25      | 18      | 16      | 19      | 19      | 19      | 18      | 16      | 17      | 16      | 17      | 16      | 16      | 17      |
| (Ma)    | <sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U  |          | 1064    | 1063    | 1060    | 1062    | 1062    | 1065    | 1063    | 1062    | 1065    | 1063    | 1065    | 1062    | 1064    | 1063    | 1064    | 1061    | 1061    | 1062    | 1063    | 1065    | 1061    | 1065    | 1062    | 1063    | 1063    | 1060    | 1061    | 1063    | 1065    | 1065    |
| Ages (  | $1\sigma$                            |          | 16      | 17      | 19      | 18      | 18      | 18      | 17      | 21      | 23      | 19      | 23      | 17      | 22      | 21      | 22      | 17      | 27      | 18      | 15      | 19      | 19      | 19      | 18      | 16      | 16      | 15      | 17      | 16      | 16      | 16      |
|         | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U  |          | 1075    | 1068    | 1054    | 1077    | 1102    | 1031    | 1068    | 1059    | 1079    | 1099    | 1043    | 1052    | 1043    | 1078    | 1052    | 1038    | 1049    | 1064    | 1071    | 1049    | 1055    | 1054    | 1064    | 1038    | 1072    | 1065    | 1044    | 1087    | 1127    | 1086    |
|         | 1σ                                   |          | 24      | 26      | 29      | 27      | 26      | 29      | 25      | 34      | 36      | 28      | 37      | 27      | 36      | 32      | 35      | 26      | 45      | 27      | 23      | 30      | 30      | 29      | 27      | 25      | 24      | 22      | 26      | 23      | 22      | 23      |
|         | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb |          | 1100    | 1079    | 1041    | 1108    | 1184    | 959     | 1081    | 1055    | 1108    | 1171    | 966     | 1031    | 866     | 1110    | 1027    | 993     | 1024    | 1067    | 1089    | 1018    | 1043    | 1033    | 1069    | 987     | 1091    | 1073    | 1010    | 1137    | 1249    | 1128    |
|         | 1σ                                   | zircons  | 0.00221 | 0.00222 | 0.00245 | 0.00282 | 0.00248 | 0.00253 | 0.00228 | 0.00286 | 0.00334 | 0.00259 | 0.00314 | 0.0024  | 0.00286 | 0.00287 | 0.00298 | 0.00222 | 0.00371 | 0.00241 | 0.00218 | 0.00254 | 0.00262 | 0.00264 | 0.00257 | 0.0021  | 0.00224 | 0.00191 | 0.00232 | 0.00223 | 0.00217 | 0.0022  |
|         | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th | standard | 0.05265 | 0.05137 | 0.05082 | 0.0608  | 0.05543 | 0.05574 | 0.05353 | 0.05293 | 0.05982 | 0.05129 | 0.05196 | 0.05189 | 0.05192 | 0.05403 | 0.05257 | 0.05127 | 0.0531  | 0.05281 | 0.05386 | 0.05288 | 0.05291 | 0.06126 | 0.05851 | 0.05176 | 0.05408 | 0.05012 | 0.05532 | 0.05482 | 0.05394 | 0.05541 |
|         | 10                                   |          | 0.0031  | 0.00309 | 0.00341 | 0.00338 | 0.00332 | 0.00332 | 0.00317 | 0.00373 | 0.00404 | 0.00348 | 0.00396 | 0.00322 | 0.0038  | 0.00367 | 0.00385 | 0.00306 | 0.00461 | 0.00326 | 0.00296 | 0.00342 | 0.00345 | 0.00339 | 0.00323 | 0.003   | 0.00308 | 0.00286 | 0.00316 | 0.00301 | 0.00301 | 0.00303 |
| ratios  | <sup>206</sup> Pb/ <sup>238</sup> U  |          | 0.1794  | 0.17924 | 0.17878 | 0.17909 | 0.17909 | 0.17969 | 0.17922 | 0.17908 | 0.17959 | 0.1793  | 0.17966 | 0.17916 | 0.17954 | 0.1792  | 0.17948 | 0.17885 | 0.17898 | 0.17911 | 0.17923 | 0.17955 | 0.17898 | 0.17961 | 0.17906 | 0.17926 | 0.17932 | 0.1788  | 0.17886 | 0.17921 | 0.17955 | 0.17957 |
| Isotope | 1σ                                   |          | 0.04634 | 0.04746 | 0.05169 | 0.05209 | 0.05203 | 0.04919 | 0.04773 | 0.05977 | 0.06575 | 0.05568 | 0.0628  | 0.04846 | 0.06023 | 0.05878 | 0.06035 | 0.04559 | 0.07588 | 0.04943 | 0.04347 | 0.05227 | 0.053   | 0.05157 | 0.04933 | 0.04328 | 0.04638 | 0.04132 | 0.04683 | 0.04524 | 0.04739 | 0.04545 |
|         | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>235</sup> U  |          | 1.88391 | 1.86286 | 1.82319 | 1.88769 | 1.96163 | 1.75945 | 1.8637  | 1.83805 | 1.89287 | 1.95077 | 1.79192 | 1.81808 | 1.79209 | 1.89112 | 1.81733 | 1.7808  | 1.81016 | 1.85059 | 1.87241 | 1.8104  | 1.82678 | 1.82442 | 1.85205 | 1.78022 | 1.87443 | 1.85303 | 1.79638 | 1.91742 | 2.03378 | 1.91278 |
|         | 1σ                                   |          | 0.00205 | 0.00209 | 0.00229 | 0.00231 | 0.00232 | 0.00216 | 0.00211 | 0.00264 | 0.0029  | 0.00247 | 0.00276 | 0.00214 | 0.00264 | 0.0026  | 0.00266 | 0.00201 | 0.00335 | 0.00219 | 0.00192 | 0.0023  | 0.00234 | 0.00227 | 0.00218 | 0.00191 | 0.00205 | 0.00183 | 0.00207 | 0.002   | 0.0021  | 0.00201 |
|         | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb |          | 0.07618 | 0.0754  | 0.074   | 0.07648 | 0.07948 | 0.07105 | 0.07545 | 0.07448 | 0.07648 | 0.07895 | 0.07237 | 0.07363 | 0.07242 | 0.07657 | 0.07346 | 0.07224 | 0.07337 | 0.07495 | 0.07578 | 0.07314 | 0.07404 | 0.07368 | 0.07503 | 0.07204 | 0.07583 | 0.07518 | 0.07285 | 0.07761 | 0.08216 | 0.07727 |
|         | . D/U                                |          | 2.861   | 2.902   | 2.833   | 2.837   | 2.843   | 2.825   | 2.907   | 2.842   | 2.907   | 2.917   | 2.851   | 2.889   | 2.778   | 2.842   | 2.828   | 2.868   | 2.8     | 2.804   | 2.81    | 2.792   | 2.893   | 2.809   | 2.923   | 2.883   | 2.917   | 2.855   | 2.8     | 2.805   | 2.811   | 2.793   |
|         | Analysis                             |          | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   |

| on open open of | Concortance                          |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                 | $1\sigma$                            |          | 43      | 41      | 42      | 55      | 50      | 35      | 31      | 33      | 33      | 33      | 36      | 37      | 36      | 37      | 33      | 35      | 36      | 33      | 34      | 37      | 33      | 37      | 43      | 32      | 35      | 39      | 40      |
|                 | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th |          | 1055    | 1060    | 1032    | 1108    | 1069    | 613     | 558     | 556     | 613     | 559     | 610     | 555     | 602     | 520     | 511     | 564     | 477     | 566     | 537     | 643     | 522     | 614     | 612     | 518     | 552     | 602     | 519     |
|                 | $1\sigma$                            |          | 17      | 16      | 17      | 20      | 19      | 8       | 7       | ~       | 7       | ~       | ~       | ~       | ~       | ~       | ~       | 7       | ~       | 7       | 7       | 7       | 7       | ~       | 6       | ~       | ~       | 8       | 6       |
| (Ma)            | $^{206}\mathrm{Pb}/^{238}\mathrm{U}$ |          | 1062    | 1062    | 1063    | 1063    | 1062    | 602     | 599     | 599     | 598     | 602     | 602     | 009     | 604     | 009     | 605     | 607     | 603     | 605     | 009     | 595     | 608     | 605     | 909     | 604     | 596     | 610     | 604     |
| Ages            | $1\sigma$                            |          | 16      | 16      | 16      | 20      | 19      | 8       | ~       | 8       | ~       | 8       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 11      | 6       | 6       | 10      | 11      |
|                 | $^{207}\mathbf{Pb}/^{235}\mathbf{U}$ |          | 1058    | 1044    | 1030    | 1066    | 1080    | 592     | 601     | 592     | 593     | 614     | 609     | 604     | 606     | 588     | 589     | 575     | 593     | 593     | 593     | 602     | 582     | 594     | 614     | 601     | 610     | 603     | 602     |
|                 | $1\sigma$                            |          | 24      | 24      | 26      | 32      | 29      | 20      | 19      | 20      | 19      | 19      | 19      | 21      | 20      | 24      | 22      | 22      | 23      | 21      | 21      | 21      | 22      | 22      | 25      | 21      | 21      | 24      | 26      |
|                 | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb |          | 1052    | 1007    | 961     | 1070    | 1116    | 553     | 653     | 563     | 575     | 661     | 681     | 618     | 681     | 613     | 493     | 588     | 586     | 657     | 602     | 675     | 619     | 618     | 641     | 705     | 660     | 576     | 596     |
|                 | $1\sigma$                            | zircons  | 0.00222 | 0.00214 | 0.0022  | 0.0029  | 0.00263 | 0.00176 | 0.0016  | 0.00169 | 0.00167 | 0.00168 | 0.00182 | 0.0019  | 0.00186 | 0.00188 | 0.00166 | 0.00176 | 0.00183 | 0.0017  | 0.00171 | 0.00191 | 0.00168 | 0.0019  | 0.00217 | 0.00164 | 0.0018  | 0.00199 | 0.00204 |
|                 | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th | standard | 0.05356 | 0.05383 | 0.05238 | 0.05637 | 0.05431 | 0.0308  | 0.02798 | 0.02788 | 0.03077 | 0.02802 | 0.03065 | 0.02782 | 0.03025 | 0.02606 | 0.0256  | 0.02829 | 0.02388 | 0.0284  | 0.0269  | 0.03234 | 0.02616 | 0.03086 | 0.03075 | 0.02596 | 0.02767 | 0.03025 | 0.02599 |
|                 | 1σ                                   |          | 0.00304 | 0.003   | 0.00306 | 0.00366 | 0.00345 | 0.00128 | 0.00124 | 0.00128 | 0.00127 | 0.0013  | 0.00129 | 0.00134 | 0.00131 | 0.00134 | 0.00128 | 0.00126 | 0.0013  | 0.00126 | 0.00125 | 0.00127 | 0.00127 | 0.00131 | 0.00147 | 0.00128 | 0.00135 | 0.00143 | 0.00147 |
| ratios          | $^{206}\mathrm{Pb}/^{238}\mathrm{U}$ |          | 0.17903 | 0.17909 | 0.1792  | 0.17936 | 0.17911 | 0.09783 | 0.09734 | 0.0974  | 0.09723 | 0.09786 | 0.09785 | 0.09756 | 0.09826 | 0.09752 | 0.09838 | 0.09877 | 0.09803 | 0.09844 | 0.09755 | 0.09665 | 0.09885 | 0.09838 | 0.09861 | 0.0982  | 0.09692 | 0.0993  | 0.09822 |
| Isotope         | $1\sigma$                            |          | 0.04488 | 0.04328 | 0.04418 | 0.05757 | 0.05418 | 0.01476 | 0.01447 | 0.01476 | 0.01436 | 0.01526 | 0.01526 | 0.01586 | 0.01577 | 0.01667 | 0.01527 | 0.01517 | 0.01633 | 0.01538 | 0.01509 | 0.01569 | 0.01528 | 0.01602 | 0.01894 | 0.01577 | 0.01651 | 0.01759 | 0.01873 |
|                 | $^{207}\mathbf{Pb}/^{235}\mathbf{U}$ |          | 1.83543 | 1.79592 | 1.75732 | 1.85582 | 1.89639 | 0.79064 | 0.80702 | 0.79067 | 0.7937  | 0.83123 | 0.82184 | 0.81245 | 0.8167  | 0.78487 | 0.78626 | 0.76157 | 0.79303 | 0.79236 | 0.79325 | 0.80932 | 0.7735  | 0.7942  | 0.83012 | 0.80804 | 0.82272 | 0.81086 | 0.80952 |
|                 | 1σ                                   |          | 0.00198 | 0.00191 | 0.00194 | 0.00254 | 0.0024  | 0.00119 | 0.0012  | 0.00119 | 0.00117 | 0.00124 | 0.00126 | 0.00129 | 0.00131 | 0.0014  | 0.00131 | 0.0013  | 0.00139 | 0.00131 | 0.00128 | 0.00132 | 0.0013  | 0.00133 | 0.00152 | 0.00134 | 0.00135 | 0.0014  | 0.00151 |
|                 | <sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb |          | 0.07437 | 0.07274 | 0.07114 | 0.07505 | 0.0768  | 0.05862 | 0.0614  | 0.05888 | 0.05921 | 0.06161 | 0.0622  | 0.06041 | 0.0622  | 0.06025 | 0.05704 | 0.05957 | 0.05951 | 0.06152 | 0.05997 | 0.06204 | 0.06043 | 0.0604  | 0.06106 | 0.06289 | 0.06158 | 0.05923 | 0.05979 |
| L / L 1         |                                      |          | 2.894   | 2.81    | 2.923   | 2.883   | 2.917   | 28.13   | 28.32   | 27.81   | 28.67   | 28.76   | 27.8    | 27.93   | 27.79   | 28.19   | 27.52   | 27.56   | 27.62   | 27.74   | 28.43   | 27.61   | 28.73   | 28.33   | 28.66   | 28.06   | 28.42   | 27.6    | 28.71   |
| , and and       | Allalysis                            |          | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | 91500   | GJ-1    |

# **APPENDIX 2**

| Hf isotope data | for detrital | zircons f | from Min | River an | d Jiu | long R | iver. |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------|--------|-------|
|-----------------|--------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------|--------|-------|

| Analysis | Age (Ma) | <sup>176</sup> Yb/ <sup>177</sup> Hf | 2σ       | <sup>176</sup> Lu/ <sup>177</sup> Hf | 2σ       | <sup>176</sup> Hf/ <sup>177</sup> Hf | 2σ       | $arepsilon_{ m Hf}\left(t ight)$ | T <sub>DM2</sub> |
|----------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|------------------|
|          |          |                                      |          | Min Rive                             | r        |                                      |          |                                  |                  |
| MJ01-1   | 140      | 0.030061                             | 0.000802 | 0.000967                             | 0.000024 | 0.282223                             | 0.000009 | -16.9                            | 2220             |
| MJ01-2   | 229      | 0.022822                             | 0.000021 | 0.000698                             | 0.000002 | 0.282448                             | 0.000010 | -6.9                             | 1668             |
| MJ01-3   | 158      | 0.256246                             | 0.000262 | 0.007430                             | 0.000010 | 0.282429                             | 0.000014 | -9.9                             | 1798             |
| MJ01-5   | 457      | 0.038297                             | 0.000830 | 0.001204                             | 0.000022 | 0.282316                             | 0.000018 | -6.8                             | 1836             |
| MJ01-7   | 471      | 0.022218                             | 0.000160 | 0.000922                             | 0.000008 | 0.282592                             | 0.000016 | 3.4                              | 1208             |
| MJ01-8   | 97       | 0.029338                             | 0.000092 | 0.000918                             | 0.000005 | 0.282715                             | 0.000013 | -0.4                             | 1153             |
| MJ01-9   | 151      | 0.156739                             | 0.002176 | 0.004993                             | 0.000070 | 0.282397                             | 0.000013 | -10.9                            | 1836             |
| MJ01-12  | 139      | 0.035523                             | 0.000168 | 0.001095                             | 0.000007 | 0.282429                             | 0.000013 | -9.6                             | 1766             |
| MJ01-13  | 243      | 0.027156                             | 0.000988 | 0.000839                             | 0.000030 | 0.282542                             | 0.000013 | -3.3                             | 1462             |
| MJ01-15  | 895      | 0.051039                             | 0.001503 | 0.001618                             | 0.000047 | 0.282129                             | 0.000013 | -4.1                             | 1973             |
| MJ01-16  | 2311     | 0.018007                             | 0.000766 | 0.000602                             | 0.000026 | 0.281278                             | 0.000013 | -1.9                             | 2991             |
| MJ01-17  | 369      | 0.023228                             | 0.000198 | 0.000756                             | 0.000007 | 0.282407                             | 0.000011 | -5.4                             | 1685             |
| MJ01-18  | 409      | 0.036025                             | 0.000300 | 0.001192                             | 0.000008 | 0.282230                             | 0.000013 | -10.9                            | 2064             |
| MJ01-20  | 417      | 0.025427                             | 0.000206 | 0.000774                             | 0.000006 | 0.282376                             | 0.000011 | -5.4                             | 1719             |
| MJ01-23  | 419      | 0.052249                             | 0.000577 | 0.001727                             | 0.000020 | 0.282303                             | 0.000015 | -8.2                             | 1874             |
| MJ01-24  | 1862     | 0.017808                             | 0.000223 | 0.000548                             | 0.000005 | 0.281642                             | 0.000012 | 0.9                              | 2440             |
| MJ01-25  | 2497     | 0.011364                             | 0.000280 | 0.000371                             | 0.000006 | 0.280856                             | 0.000010 | -12.2                            | 4021             |
| MJ01-26  | 139      | 0.109775                             | 0.000487 | 0.003077                             | 0.000018 | 0.282514                             | 0.000014 | -6.8                             | 1580             |
| MJ01-27  | 173      | 0.043156                             | 0.001489 | 0.001380                             | 0.000042 | 0.282237                             | 0.000013 | -15.7                            | 2193             |
| MJ01-29  | 251      | 0.032370                             | 0.000219 | 0.000987                             | 0.000007 | 0.282412                             | 0.000015 | -7.8                             | 1761             |
| MJ01-30  | 919      | 0.102275                             | 0.001917 | 0.003141                             | 0.000051 | 0.282326                             | 0.000016 | 2.4                              | 1520             |
| MJ01-31  | 1808     | 0.017626                             | 0.000059 | 0.000525                             | 0.000001 | 0.281464                             | 0.000009 | -6.6                             | 2902             |
| MJ01-32  | 483      | 0.001242                             | 0.000111 | 0.000033                             | 0.000004 | 0.282110                             | 0.000011 | -13.1                            | 2269             |
| MJ01-33  | 102      | 0.028703                             | 0.000100 | 0.000904                             | 0.000002 | 0.282500                             | 0.000011 | -7.9                             | 1630             |
| MJ01-34  | 149      | 0.031076                             | 0.000355 | 0.001037                             | 0.000011 | 0.282290                             | 0.000010 | -14.3                            | 2064             |
| MJ01-35  | 446      | 0.014731                             | 0.000012 | 0.000462                             | 0.000001 | 0.282303                             | 0.000011 | -7.3                             | 1895             |
| MJ01-36  | 153      | 0.078064                             | 0.000559 | 0.002497                             | 0.000014 | 0.282433                             | 0.000015 | -9.3                             | 1749             |
| MJ01-41  | 182      | 0.020796                             | 0.000165 | 0.000721                             | 0.000004 | 0.282076                             | 0.000011 | -21.1                            | 2517             |
| MJ01-42  | 147      | 0.029669                             | 0.000634 | 0.000947                             | 0.000016 | 0.282323                             | 0.000011 | -13.2                            | 2014             |
| MJ01-43  | 425      | 0.118893                             | 0.001316 | 0.003882                             | 0.000067 | 0.282400                             | 0.000013 | -5.3                             | 1666             |
| MJ01-44  | 498      | 0.032259                             | 0.000352 | 0.001040                             | 0.000013 | 0.282333                             | 0.000013 | -5.2                             | 1755             |
| MJ01-45  | 2387     | 0.006626                             | 0.000137 | 0.000237                             | 0.000004 | 0.281294                             | 0.000012 | 1.1                              | 2904             |
| MJ01-46  | 231      | 0.022474                             | 0.000030 | 0.000693                             | 0.000001 | 0.282361                             | 0.000009 | -10.0                            | 1906             |
| MJ01-47  | 259      | 0.023813                             | 0.000078 | 0.000610                             | 0.000004 | 0.282364                             | 0.000013 | -9.2                             | 1838             |
| MJ01-48  | 465      | 0.027163                             | 0.000161 | 0.000821                             | 0.000002 | 0.282313                             | 0.000011 | -6.6                             | 1824             |
| MJ01-49  | 403      | 0.017166                             | 0.000056 | 0.000541                             | 0.000001 | 0.282286                             | 0.000010 | -8.8                             | 1934             |
| MJ01-50  | 814      | 0.039370                             | 0.000295 | 0.001223                             | 0.000009 | 0.282136                             | 0.000015 | -5.4                             | 2012             |
| MJ01-51  | 874      | 0.028858                             | 0.000146 | 0.000770                             | 0.000007 | 0.282171                             | 0.000012 | -2.6                             | 1927             |
| MJ01-52  | 428      | 0.028158                             | 0.000518 | 0.000903                             | 0.000014 | 0.282213                             | 0.000011 | -11.0                            | 2082             |
| MJ01-53  | 466      | 0.050020                             | 0.001818 | 0.001497                             | 0.000053 | 0.282445                             | 0.000013 | -2.1                             | 1544             |
| MJ01-54  | 1758     | 0.045828                             | 0.000305 | 0.001361                             | 0.000009 | 0.281558                             | 0.000009 | -5.4                             | 2676             |
| MJ01-55  | 153      | 0.037357                             | 0.000241 | 0.001199                             | 0.000008 | 0.282340                             | 0.000012 | -12.5                            | 1954             |
| MJ01-56  | 1774     | 0.008286                             | 0.000076 | 0.000224                             | 0.000001 | 0.281550                             | 0.000011 | -3.9                             | 2829             |

| Analysis | Age (Ma) | <sup>176</sup> Yb/ <sup>177</sup> Hf | 2σ       | <sup>176</sup> Lu/ <sup>177</sup> Hf | 2σ       | <sup>176</sup> Hf/ <sup>177</sup> Hf | 2σ       | $\varepsilon_{\mathrm{Hf}}\left(t ight)$ | T <sub>DM2</sub> |
|----------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--|------------------|
|          |          |                                      |          | Min Rive                             | r        |                                      |          |  |                  |
| MJ01-57  | 1832     | 0.022120                             | 0.000248 | 0.000672                             | 0.000006 | 0.281611                             | 0.000011 | -1.0                                     | 2584             |
| MJ01-58  | 1740     | 0.010120                             | 0.000129 | 0.000315                             | 0.000005 | 0.281608                             | 0.000013 | -2.8                                     | 2737             |
| MJ01-59  | 613      | 0.040483                             | 0.001270 | 0.001133                             | 0.000037 | 0.282403                             | 0.000013 | -0.3                                     | 1541             |
| MJ01-60  | 466      | 0.080449                             | 0.000575 | 0.002434                             | 0.000022 | 0.282301                             | 0.000012 | -7.5                                     | 1860             |
| MJ01-61  | 2363     | 0.017519                             | 0.000101 | 0.000568                             | 0.000003 | 0.281212                             | 0.000009 | -3.0                                     | 3205             |
| MJ01-62  | 163      | 0.320117                             | 0.001768 | 0.010241                             | 0.000061 | 0.282762                             | 0.000019 | 1.7                                      | 1013             |
| MJ01-63  | 155      | 0.056064                             | 0.000853 | 0.001801                             | 0.000028 | 0.282308                             | 0.000013 | -13.6                                    | 2024             |
| MJ01-64  | 447      | 0.018369                             | 0.000131 | 0.000545                             | 0.000005 | 0.282401                             | 0.000011 | -3.8                                     | 1678             |
| MJ01-65  | 139      | 0.076933                             | 0.003620 | 0.002590                             | 0.000123 | 0.282633                             | 0.000016 | -2.5                                     | 1313             |
| MJ01-66  | 144      | 0.038104                             | 0.000523 | 0.001207                             | 0.000015 | 0.282450                             | 0.000014 | -8.7                                     | 1713             |
| MJ01-67  | 146      | 0.035743                             | 0.001705 | 0.001084                             | 0.000050 | 0.282320                             | 0.000015 | -13.3                                    | 2000             |
| MJ01-68  | 429      | 0.015514                             | 0.000072 | 0.000465                             | 0.000002 | 0.282337                             | 0.000016 | -6.4                                     | 1800             |
| MJ01-69  | 2316     | 0.010870                             | 0.000233 | 0.000319                             | 0.000006 | 0.281348                             | 0.000013 | 1.2                                      | 2825             |
| MJ01-70  | 107      | 0.019469                             | 0.000194 | 0.000592                             | 0.000004 | 0.282513                             | 0.000013 | -7.3                                     | 1598             |
| MJ01-71  | 1574     | 0.022870                             | 0.000795 | 0.000638                             | 0.000019 | 0.281460                             | 0.000016 | -12.1                                    | 3067             |
| MJ01-73  | 229      | 0.045479                             | 0.000655 | 0.001316                             | 0.000022 | 0.282364                             | 0.000013 | -10.0                                    | 1851             |
| MJ01-74  | 1684     | 0.012102                             | 0.000225 | 0.000323                             | 0.000005 | 0.281448                             | 0.000011 | -9.7                                     | 3053             |
| MJ01-76  | 492      | 0.051406                             | 0.001225 | 0.001536                             | 0.000038 | 0.282284                             | 0.000014 | -7.3                                     | 1862             |
| MJ01-77  | 2089     | 0.001655                             | 0.000009 | 0.000044                             | 0.000000 | 0.281332                             | 0.000012 | -4.2                                     | 3060             |
| MJ01-78  | 117      | 0.042729                             | 0.000546 | 0.001370                             | 0.000019 | 0.282517                             | 0.000015 | -7.0                                     | 1582             |
| MJ01-79  | 102      | 0.015853                             | 0.000277 | 0.000459                             | 0.000008 | 0.282653                             | 0.000014 | -2.4                                     | 1288             |
| MJ01-80  | 137      | 0.022651                             | 0.000317 | 0.000741                             | 0.000012 | 0.282430                             | 0.000013 | -9.6                                     | 1762             |
| MJ01-81  | 371      | 0.012421                             | 0.000172 | 0.000292                             | 0.000006 | 0.282273                             | 0.000011 | -9.9                                     | 1980             |
| MJ01-82  | 419      | 0.040933                             | 0.000302 | 0.001192                             | 0.000011 | 0.282342                             | 0.000014 | -6.7                                     | 1786             |
| MJ01-83  | 2506     | 0.013330                             | 0.000063 | 0.000418                             | 0.000002 | 0.281046                             | 0.000011 | -5.3                                     | 3299             |
| MJ01-84  | 1672     | 0.000627                             | 0.000010 | 0.000016                             | 0.000000 | 0.281585                             | 0.000010 | -4.8                                     | 2656             |
| MJ01-85  | 1664     | 0.000837                             | 0.000010 | 0.000021                             | 0.000000 | 0.281364                             | 0.000010 | -12.8                                    | 3171             |
| MJ01-86  | 240      | 0.014052                             | 0.000194 | 0.000464                             | 0.000005 | 0.282443                             | 0.000016 | -6.8                                     | 1679             |
| MJ01-87  | 103      | 0.041433                             | 0.000230 | 0.001272                             | 0.000004 | 0.282589                             | 0.000017 | -4.7                                     | 1432             |
| MJ01-88  | 426      | 0.027080                             | 0.000166 | 0.000902                             | 0.000007 | 0.282506                             | 0.000015 | -0.6                                     | 1425             |
| MJ01-89  | 224      | 0.028151                             | 0.000755 | 0.000887                             | 0.000020 | 0.282413                             | 0.000018 | -8.3                                     | 1746             |
| MJ01-90  | 1621     | 0.009423                             | 0.000061 | 0.000299                             | 0.000003 | 0.281411                             | 0.000014 | -12.4                                    | 3128             |
| MJ01-91  | 100      | 0.030247                             | 0.000210 | 0.000962                             | 0.000004 | 0.282756                             | 0.000017 | 1.1                                      | 1061             |
| MJ01-92  | 358      | 0.028265                             | 0.000114 | 0.000911                             | 0.000002 | 0.282523                             | 0.000012 | -1.5                                     | 1429             |
| MJ01-93  | 393      | 0.027227                             | 0.000277 | 0.000872                             | 0.000007 | 0.282460                             | 0.000015 | -3.0                                     | 1543             |
| MJ01-94  | 395      | 0.018386                             | 0.000036 | 0.000569                             | 0.000000 | 0.282361                             | 0.000012 | -6.3                                     | 1771             |
| MJ01-95  | 404      | 0.039277                             | 0.000103 | 0.001207                             | 0.000005 | 0.282362                             | 0.000011 | -6.3                                     | 1763             |
| MJ01-96  | 410      | 0.037372                             | 0.000199 | 0.001173                             | 0.000004 | 0.282279                             | 0.000011 | -9.1                                     | 1935             |
| MJ01-97  | 1742     | 0.022556                             | 0.000376 | 0.000669                             | 0.000009 | 0.281467                             | 0.000013 | -8.1                                     | 2895             |
| MJ01-98  | 2336     | 0.011417                             | 0.000120 | 0.000372                             | 0.000002 | 0.281117                             | 0.000012 | -6.7                                     | 3361             |
| MJ01-99  | 98       | 0.034012                             | 0.000126 | 0.001135                             | 0.000005 | 0.282513                             | 0.000014 | -7.5                                     | 1606             |
| MJ01-100 | 351      | 0.047334                             | 0.000447 | 0.001370                             | 0.000010 | 0.282557                             | 0.000014 | -0.6                                     | 1350             |
| MJ01-101 | 1762     | 0.011824                             | 0.000100 | 0.000353                             | 0.000003 | 0.281446                             | 0.000013 | -8.1                                     | 2960             |
| MJ01-102 | 426      | 0.021909                             | 0.000251 | 0.000808                             | 0.000008 | 0.282286                             | 0.000013 | -8.4                                     | 1927             |
| MJ01-103 | 398      | 0.043372                             | 0.000253 | 0.001591                             | 0.000011 | 0.282348                             | 0.000014 | -7.0                                     | 1786             |

| Analysis | Age (Ma) | <sup>176</sup> Yb/ <sup>177</sup> Hf | 2σ       | <sup>176</sup> Lu/ <sup>177</sup> Hf | 2σ       | <sup>176</sup> Hf/ <sup>177</sup> Hf | 2σ       | $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}(t)$ | T <sub>DM2</sub> |
|----------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|---------------------------|------------------|
|          |          |                                      |          | Min Rive                             | r        | <u>.</u>                             |          |                           |                  |
| MJ01-105 | 181      | 0.012533                             | 0.000231 | 0.000448                             | 0.000007 | 0.282142                             | 0.000012 | -18.8                     | 2370             |
| MJ01-106 | 1715     | 0.009727                             | 0.000021 | 0.000271                             | 0.000000 | 0.281505                             | 0.000013 | -6.9                      | 2821             |
| MJ01-107 | 151      | 0.181106                             | 0.003046 | 0.005696                             | 0.000101 | 0.282356                             | 0.000019 | -12.4                     | 1951             |
| MJ01-108 | 154      | 0.023769                             | 0.000271 | 0.000776                             | 0.000008 | 0.282425                             | 0.000015 | -9.4                      | 1765             |
| MJ01-109 | 420      | 0.020490                             | 0.000159 | 0.000770                             | 0.000005 | 0.282379                             | 0.000018 | -5.2                      | 1710             |
| MJ01-110 | 136      | 0.017338                             | 0.000255 | 0.000572                             | 0.000007 | 0.282137                             | 0.000016 | -20.0                     | 2409             |
| MJ01-111 | 1414     | 0.011133                             | 0.000074 | 0.000349                             | 0.000003 | 0.281587                             | 0.000017 | -10.9                     | 2833             |
| MJ01-112 | 137      | 0.034510                             | 0.000436 | 0.001159                             | 0.000011 | 0.282445                             | 0.000018 | -9.1                      | 1732             |
| MJ01-113 | 429      | 0.030272                             | 0.000124 | 0.000972                             | 0.000004 | 0.282359                             | 0.000016 | -5.8                      | 1753             |
| MJ01-114 | 1679     | 0.016953                             | 0.000075 | 0.000524                             | 0.000003 | 0.281471                             | 0.000013 | -9.3                      | 2936             |
| MJ01-115 | 1690     | 0.006885                             | 0.000392 | 0.000201                             | 0.000012 | 0.281456                             | 0.000013 | -9.2                      | 2938             |
| MJ01-117 | 1727     | 0.013308                             | 0.000016 | 0.000410                             | 0.000001 | 0.281503                             | 0.000016 | -6.9                      | 2828             |
| MJ01-118 | 146      | 0.041588                             | 0.000293 | 0.001373                             | 0.000007 | 0.282298                             | 0.000019 | -14.1                     | 2054             |
| MJ01-119 | 2356     | 0.013068                             | 0.000036 | 0.000379                             | 0.000001 | 0.281041                             | 0.000013 | -8.9                      | 3439             |
| MJ01-120 | 422      | 0.014963                             | 0.000043 | 0.000451                             | 0.000001 | 0.282299                             | 0.000013 | -7.9                      | 1881             |
| MJ01-121 | 374      | 0.024260                             | 0.000597 | 0.000742                             | 0.000019 | 0.282400                             | 0.000013 | -5.5                      | 1690             |
| MJ01-122 | 1646     | 0.030688                             | 0.000272 | 0.000877                             | 0.000009 | 0.281414                             | 0.000014 | -12.4                     | 3102             |
| MJ01-123 | 1443     | 0.024646                             | 0.000118 | 0.000697                             | 0.000002 | 0.281485                             | 0.000013 | -14.3                     | 3057             |
| MJ01-124 | 758      | 0.012959                             | 0.000031 | 0.000396                             | 0.000002 | 0.282233                             | 0.000014 | -2.8                      | 1820             |
| MJ01-125 | 145      | 0.031481                             | 0.000245 | 0.000983                             | 0.000005 | 0.282289                             | 0.000015 | -14.4                     | 2071             |
| MJ01-126 | 106      | 0.047722                             | 0.000578 | 0.001448                             | 0.000019 | 0.282563                             | 0.000016 | -5.6                      | 1491             |
| MJ01-129 | 478      | 0.030609                             | 0.000156 | 0.000951                             | 0.000003 | 0.282816                             | 0.000015 | 11.5                      | 700              |
| MJ01-130 | 249      | 0.013671                             | 0.000306 | 0.000447                             | 0.000010 | 0.282347                             | 0.000014 | -10.0                     | 1878             |
| MJ01-131 | 162      | 0.035350                             | 0.000187 | 0.001192                             | 0.000007 | 0.282348                             | 0.000014 | -12.0                     | 1934             |
| MJ01-132 | 472      | 0.044008                             | 0.000905 | 0.001311                             | 0.000026 | 0.282385                             | 0.000016 | -4.0                      | 1675             |
| MJ01-133 | 1803     | 0.021494                             | 0.000133 | 0.000627                             | 0.000004 | 0.281453                             | 0.000015 | -7.2                      | 2907             |
| MJ01-134 | 840      | 0.013196                             | 0.000120 | 0.000406                             | 0.000003 | 0.282006                             | 0.000014 | -9.0                      | 2271             |
| MJ01-135 | 2765     | 0.030582                             | 0.000301 | 0.000925                             | 0.000010 | 0.281095                             | 0.000016 | 1.4                       | 3134             |
| MJ01-136 | 664      | 0.020173                             | 0.000431 | 0.000665                             | 0.000013 | 0.281972                             | 0.000021 | -14.2                     | 2459             |
| MJ01-137 | 1759     | 0.022184                             | 0.000135 | 0.000692                             | 0.000003 | 0.281523                             | 0.000013 | -5.8                      | 2785             |
| MJ01-138 | 714      | 0.042057                             | 0.001101 | 0.001217                             | 0.000026 | 0.282306                             | 0.000016 | -1.6                      | 1711             |
| MJ01-139 | 1602     | 0.006238                             | 0.000281 | 0.000163                             | 0.000009 | 0.281462                             | 0.000013 | -10.9                     | 2978             |
| MJ01-140 | 1102     | 0.018323                             | 0.000098 | 0.000584                             | 0.000004 | 0.281584                             | 0.000014 | -18.2                     | 3039             |
| MJ01-141 | 1500     | 0.015311                             | 0.000040 | 0.000469                             | 0.000000 | 0.281460                             | 0.000012 | -13.6                     | 3064             |
| MJ01-142 | 677      | 0.028306                             | 0.000606 | 0.000969                             | 0.000020 | 0.282044                             | 0.000012 | -11.5                     | 2302             |
| MJ01-143 | 104      | 0.033591                             | 0.000770 | 0.001058                             | 0.000021 | 0.282590                             | 0.000014 | -4.7                      | 1429             |
| MJ01-144 | 237      | 0.022534                             | 0.000059 | 0.000713                             | 0.000001 | 0.282436                             | 0.000014 | -7.2                      | 1690             |
| MJ01-145 | 1992     | 0.010032                             | 0.000891 | 0.000361                             | 0.000033 | 0.281364                             | 0.000014 | -5.7                      | 2964             |
| MJ01-146 | 1742     | 0.014127                             | 0.000327 | 0.000426                             | 0.000009 | 0.281442                             | 0.000014 | -8.8                      | 2953             |
| MJ16-01  | 170      | 0.034202                             | 0.000366 | 0.001048                             | 0.000010 | 0.282361                             | 0.000011 | -11.3                     | 1899             |
| MJ16-03  | 388      | 0.067393                             | 0.000247 | 0.001965                             | 0.000004 | 0.282395                             | 0.000029 | -5.7                      | 1713             |
| MJ16-04  | 1857     | 0.019431                             | 0.000276 | 0.000482                             | 0.000009 | 0.281340                             | 0.000017 | -9.8                      | 3107             |
| MJ16-05  | 145      | 0.052231                             | 0.000398 | 0.001376                             | 0.000012 | 0.282349                             | 0.000013 | -12.3                     | 1941             |
| MJ16-06  | 163      | 0.040939                             | 0.000383 | 0.001165                             | 0.000011 | 0.282314                             | 0.000015 | -13.2                     | 2007             |
| MJ16-07  | 130      | 0.029114                             | 0.001145 | 0.000752                             | 0.000028 | 0.282387                             | 0.000012 | -11.3                     | 1864             |

| Analysis | Age (Ma) | <sup>176</sup> Yb/ <sup>177</sup> Hf | 2σ       | <sup>176</sup> Lu/ <sup>177</sup> Hf | 2σ       | <sup>176</sup> Hf/ <sup>177</sup> Hf | 2σ       | $\varepsilon_{\mathrm{Hf}}\left(t ight)$ | T <sub>DM2</sub> |
|----------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--|------------------|
|          | ,        |                                      |          | Min Rive                             | r        |                                      |          |  |                  |
| MJ16-08  | 1666     | 0.017543                             | 0.000139 | 0.000429                             | 0.000002 | 0.281454                             | 0.000016 | -10.0                                    | 2972             |
| MJ16-10  | 436      | 0.043012                             | 0.001129 | 0.001278                             | 0.000039 | 0.282311                             | 0.000021 | -7.4                                     | 1859             |
| MJ16-12  | 1831     | 0.021971                             | 0.000055 | 0.000530                             | 0.000001 | 0.281531                             | 0.000017 | -3.7                                     | 2713             |
| MJ16-13  | 2695     | 0.012786                             | 0.000104 | 0.000303                             | 0.000001 | 0.280876                             | 0.000016 | -6.8                                     | 3576             |
| MJ16-14  | 1884     | 0.023166                             | 0.000953 | 0.000594                             | 0.000021 | 0.281452                             | 0.000017 | -5.4                                     | 2858             |
| MJ16-15  | 145      | 0.037809                             | 0.000076 | 0.000992                             | 0.000002 | 0.282249                             | 0.000025 | -15.8                                    | 2160             |
| MJ16-16  | 1776     | 0.021916                             | 0.000547 | 0.000629                             | 0.000020 | 0.281218                             | 0.000016 | -16.2                                    | 3430             |
| MJ16-17  | 2191     | 0.038535                             | 0.000490 | 0.000933                             | 0.000010 | 0.281492                             | 0.000016 | 2.5                                      | 2615             |
| MJ16-18  | 1810     | 0.012297                             | 0.000772 | 0.000330                             | 0.000022 | 0.281524                             | 0.000016 | -4.2                                     | 2727             |
| MJ16-19  | 875      | 0.029169                             | 0.000491 | 0.000796                             | 0.000011 | 0.282272                             | 0.000016 | 1.0                                      | 1677             |
| MJ16-20  | 862      | 0.039053                             | 0.000779 | 0.001041                             | 0.000018 | 0.282296                             | 0.000016 | 1.4                                      | 1641             |
| MJ16-21  | 1845     | 0.028006                             | 0.000165 | 0.000674                             | 0.000004 | 0.281465                             | 0.000018 | -5.9                                     | 2860             |
| MJ16-22  | 106      | 0.028127                             | 0.000333 | 0.000756                             | 0.000010 | 0.282590                             | 0.000022 | -4.6                                     | 1428             |
| MJ16-23  | 418      | 0.043351                             | 0.000778 | 0.001090                             | 0.000018 | 0.282294                             | 0.000017 | -8.4                                     | 1905             |
| MJ16-24  | 1823     | 0.032185                             | 0.000131 | 0.000752                             | 0.000003 | 0.281506                             | 0.000019 | -5.0                                     | 2788             |
| MJ16-25  | 116      | 0.044748                             | 0.001381 | 0.001105                             | 0.000030 | 0.282460                             | 0.000020 | -9.0                                     | 1712             |
| MJ16-26  | 388      | 0.016626                             | 0.000072 | 0.000369                             | 0.000002 | 0.282305                             | 0.000016 | -8.4                                     | 1885             |
| MJ16-28  | 2656     | 0.021292                             | 0.000093 | 0.000537                             | 0.000002 | 0.280919                             | 0.000013 | -6.6                                     | 3534             |
| MJ16-29  | 1683     | 0.068076                             | 0.000390 | 0.001733                             | 0.000011 | 0.281878                             | 0.000018 | 3.9                                      | 2129             |
| MJ16-30  | 156      | 0.032325                             | 0.000331 | 0.000838                             | 0.000010 | 0.282348                             | 0.000017 | -12.1                                    | 1935             |
| MJ16-31  | 224      | 0.031720                             | 0.000389 | 0.000782                             | 0.000010 | 0.282262                             | 0.000022 | -13.6                                    | 2085             |
| MJ16-32  | 2278     | 0.022973                             | 0.000553 | 0.000650                             | 0.000017 | 0.281286                             | 0.000017 | -2.4                                     | 2983             |
| MJ16-33  | 216      | 0.022117                             | 0.000310 | 0.000585                             | 0.000008 | 0.282419                             | 0.000023 | -8.2                                     | 1740             |
| MJ16-34  | 427      | 0.023062                             | 0.000232 | 0.000583                             | 0.000007 | 0.282291                             | 0.000019 | -8.1                                     | 1898             |
| MJ16-35  | 431      | 0.014683                             | 0.000444 | 0.000390                             | 0.000011 | 0.282359                             | 0.000020 | -5.6                                     | 1741             |
| MJ16-36  | 419      | 0.030850                             | 0.000901 | 0.000771                             | 0.000022 | 0.282332                             | 0.000019 | -6.9                                     | 1814             |
| MJ16-37  | 469      | 0.035972                             | 0.000512 | 0.000895                             | 0.000013 | 0.282496                             | 0.000017 | -0.1                                     | 1423             |
| MJ16-38  | 2209     | 0.021256                             | 0.000326 | 0.000524                             | 0.000009 | 0.281397                             | 0.000021 | 0.2                                      | 2773             |
| MJ16-39  | 1855     | 0.061979                             | 0.001543 | 0.001475                             | 0.000037 | 0.281609                             | 0.000020 | -1.6                                     | 2601             |
| MJ16-40  | 964      | 0.039162                             | 0.000094 | 0.000932                             | 0.000005 | 0.281963                             | 0.000019 | -8.1                                     | 2311             |
| MJ16-41  | 222      | 0.029683                             | 0.000238 | 0.000810                             | 0.000005 | 0.282081                             | 0.000020 | -20.1                                    | 2483             |
| MJ16-42  | 1957     | 0.020695                             | 0.000697 | 0.000532                             | 0.000020 | 0.281349                             | 0.000017 | -7.3                                     | 3031             |
| MJ16-43  | 232      | 0.035693                             | 0.001447 | 0.000901                             | 0.000033 | 0.282509                             | 0.000021 | -4.8                                     | 1535             |
| MJ16-44  | 224      | 0.023299                             | 0.000119 | 0.000585                             | 0.000004 | 0.282484                             | 0.000021 | -5.8                                     | 1591             |
| MJ16-45  | 459      | 0.036926                             | 0.000343 | 0.000966                             | 0.000007 | 0.282583                             | 0.000022 | 2.8                                      | 1235             |
| MJ16-46  | 1821     | 0.021953                             | 0.000292 | 0.000532                             | 0.000007 | 0.281573                             | 0.000018 | -2.4                                     | 2627             |
| MJ16-47  | 2742     | 0.030218                             | 0.000312 | 0.000841                             | 0.000008 | 0.281049                             | 0.000022 | -0.5                                     | 3236             |
| MJ16-48  | 97       | 0.043706                             | 0.000368 | 0.001082                             | 0.000008 | 0.282493                             | 0.000020 | -8.2                                     | 1650             |
| MJ16-50  | 227      | 0.034669                             | 0.000253 | 0.000845                             | 0.000005 | 0.282433                             | 0.000019 | -7.5                                     | 1706             |
| MJ16-51  | 1881     | 0.022506                             | 0.000644 | 0.000558                             | 0.000014 | 0.281465                             | 0.000018 | -4.9                                     | 2827             |
| MJ16-52  | 161      | 0.085637                             | 0.001527 | 0.002044                             | 0.000034 | 0.282405                             | 0.000021 | -10.1                                    | 1813             |
| MJ16-53  | 1787     | 0.018956                             | 0.000435 | 0.000467                             | 0.000012 | 0.281417                             | 0.000017 | -8.6                                     | 2982             |
| MJ16-54  | 2504     | 0.031714                             | 0.000409 | 0.000793                             | 0.000009 | 0.281273                             | 0.000018 | 2.1                                      | 2890             |
| MJ16-55  | 1873     | 0.049442                             | 0.000409 | 0.001192                             | 0.000012 | 0.281671                             | 0.000022 | 1.4                                      | 2434             |
| MJ16-56  | 1892     | 0.013517                             | 0.000457 | 0.000326                             | 0.000008 | 0.281353                             | 0.000018 | -8.4                                     | 3047             |

| Analysis | Age (Ma) | <sup>176</sup> Yb/ <sup>177</sup> Hf | 2σ       | <sup>176</sup> Lu/ <sup>177</sup> Hf | 2σ       | <sup>176</sup> Hf/ <sup>177</sup> Hf | 2σ       | $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}(t)$ | T <sub>DM2</sub> |
|----------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|---------------------------|------------------|
|          |          |                                      |          | Min Rive                             | r        | <u>.</u>                             |          |                           |                  |
| MJ16-57  | 233      | 0.021324                             | 0.000214 | 0.000537                             | 0.000003 | 0.282249                             | 0.000022 | -13.9                     | 2104             |
| MJ16-58  | 438      | 0.041841                             | 0.000557 | 0.001039                             | 0.000012 | 0.282359                             | 0.000022 | -5.6                      | 1749             |
| MJ16-59  | 2441     | 0.028546                             | 0.000108 | 0.000757                             | 0.000004 | 0.281291                             | 0.000023 | 1.3                       | 2884             |
| MJ16-60  | 133      | 0.053976                             | 0.000829 | 0.001318                             | 0.000022 | 0.282327                             | 0.000021 | -13.4                     | 1997             |
| MJ16-61  | 421      | 0.073973                             | 0.002135 | 0.001884                             | 0.000048 | 0.282361                             | 0.000021 | -6.1                      | 1768             |
| MJ16-62  | 109      | 0.070645                             | 0.001992 | 0.001891                             | 0.000057 | 0.282542                             | 0.000022 | -6.3                      | 1536             |
| MJ16-63  | 953      | 0.116861                             | 0.001329 | 0.002770                             | 0.000031 | 0.282304                             | 0.000022 | 2.6                       | 1639             |
| MJ16-64  | 1793     | 0.037020                             | 0.000535 | 0.000897                             | 0.000010 | 0.281396                             | 0.000025 | -9.8                      | 3057             |
| MJ16-65  | 407      | 0.083487                             | 0.000570 | 0.002052                             | 0.000013 | 0.282324                             | 0.000021 | -7.8                      | 1861             |
| MJ16-66  | 1868     | 0.048718                             | 0.000164 | 0.001190                             | 0.000005 | 0.281525                             | 0.000018 | -3.9                      | 2755             |
| MJ16-67  | 145      | 0.049241                             | 0.000421 | 0.001232                             | 0.000010 | 0.282238                             | 0.000020 | -16.2                     | 2186             |
| MJ16-68  | 2713     | 0.035476                             | 0.000239 | 0.000866                             | 0.000003 | 0.280955                             | 0.000021 | -4.6                      | 3459             |
| MJ16-69  | 227      | 0.035191                             | 0.000210 | 0.000859                             | 0.000006 | 0.282471                             | 0.000020 | -6.2                      | 1621             |
| MJ16-71  | 1862     | 0.043034                             | 0.000661 | 0.001039                             | 0.000017 | 0.281714                             | 0.000024 | 2.9                       | 2334             |
| MJ16-72  | 1827     | 0.008367                             | 0.000342 | 0.000191                             | 0.000008 | 0.281476                             | 0.000020 | -5.3                      | 2809             |
| MJ16-73  | 1878     | 0.046839                             | 0.001680 | 0.001140                             | 0.000041 | 0.281361                             | 0.000018 | -9.4                      | 3101             |
| MJ16-74  | 407      | 0.044161                             | 0.000393 | 0.001103                             | 0.000008 | 0.282320                             | 0.000019 | -7.7                      | 1854             |
| MJ16-75  | 2525     | 0.013630                             | 0.000188 | 0.000328                             | 0.000004 | 0.281361                             | 0.000022 | 6.5                       | 2638             |
| MJ16-76  | 1858     | 0.025367                             | 0.000280 | 0.000625                             | 0.000005 | 0.281508                             | 0.000017 | -4.0                      | 2754             |
| MJ16-77  | 1344     | 0.051744                             | 0.000066 | 0.001267                             | 0.000001 | 0.281546                             | 0.000016 | -14.8                     | 3015             |
| MJ16-78  | 2531     | 0.041769                             | 0.000821 | 0.001259                             | 0.000022 | 0.281307                             | 0.000019 | 3.1                       | 2848             |
| MJ16-80  | 105      | 0.028005                             | 0.000785 | 0.000712                             | 0.000017 | 0.282447                             | 0.000020 | -9.7                      | 1745             |
| MJ16-81  | 1872     | 0.036331                             | 0.000216 | 0.000860                             | 0.000004 | 0.281464                             | 0.000020 | -5.6                      | 2860             |
| MJ16-82  | 97       | 0.081189                             | 0.002803 | 0.002072                             | 0.000070 | 0.282617                             | 0.000024 | -3.9                      | 1378             |
| MJ16-83  | 826      | 0.041500                             | 0.000186 | 0.001203                             | 0.000007 | 0.282133                             | 0.000023 | -5.3                      | 2027             |
| MJ16-84  | 445      | 0.059479                             | 0.001129 | 0.001693                             | 0.000034 | 0.282372                             | 0.000027 | -5.2                      | 1727             |
| MJ16-85  | 223      | 0.024094                             | 0.000393 | 0.000748                             | 0.000010 | 0.282479                             | 0.000017 | -6.0                      | 1604             |
| MJ16-86  | 1510     | 0.062850                             | 0.003244 | 0.001527                             | 0.000079 | 0.281574                             | 0.000026 | -10.4                     | 2875             |
| MJ16-87  | 2299     | 0.032298                             | 0.000477 | 0.000878                             | 0.000011 | 0.281350                             | 0.000019 | 0.0                       | 2854             |
| MJ16-88  | 1879     | 0.018216                             | 0.000411 | 0.000450                             | 0.000009 | 0.281432                             | 0.000022 | -6.0                      | 2894             |
| MJ16-89  | 2183     | 0.031744                             | 0.001335 | 0.000798                             | 0.000027 | 0.281157                             | 0.000026 | -9.4                      | 3332             |
| MJ16-90  | 226      | 0.020614                             | 0.000089 | 0.000525                             | 0.000001 | 0.282403                             | 0.000025 | -8.6                      | 1768             |
| MJ16-91  | 1564     | 0.034472                             | 0.000263 | 0.000848                             | 0.000009 | 0.281515                             | 0.000023 | -10.6                     | 2929             |
| MJ16-92  | 363      | 0.035693                             | 0.001447 | 0.000901                             | 0.000033 | 0.282509                             | 0.000021 | -1.9                      | 1458             |
| MJ16-93  | 1871     | 0.023651                             | 0.000134 | 0.000585                             | 0.000002 | 0.281405                             | 0.000025 | -7.3                      | 2967             |
| MJ16-94  | 2067     | 0.016983                             | 0.000204 | 0.000442                             | 0.000006 | 0.281322                             | 0.000021 | -5.6                      | 3016             |
| MJ16-95  | 233      | 0.019926                             | 0.000185 | 0.000507                             | 0.000005 | 0.282332                             | 0.000030 | -10.9                     | 1923             |
| MJ16-96  | 454      | 0.071255                             | 0.006289 | 0.001910                             | 0.000157 | 0.282362                             | 0.000027 | -5.4                      | 1748             |
| MJ16-97  | 945      | 0.022146                             | 0.000460 | 0.000545                             | 0.000012 | 0.281919                             | 0.000027 | -9.8                      | 2402             |
|          |          |                                      |          | JiulongRiv                           | er       |                                      |          |                           |                  |
| JL01-01  | 239      | 0.048273                             | 0.000278 | 0.001602                             | 0.000013 | 0.282570                             | 0.000011 | -2.5                      | 1401             |
| JL01-02  | 2577     | 0.008652                             | 0.000191 | 0.000277                             | 0.000006 | 0.280902                             | 0.000011 | -8.6                      | 3591             |
| JL01-03  | 138      | 0.042849                             | 0.000148 | 0.001490                             | 0.000011 | 0.282464                             | 0.000010 | -8.4                      | 1692             |
| JL01-04  | 116      | 0.021981                             | 0.000159 | 0.000796                             | 0.000004 | 0.282680                             | 0.000011 | -1.2                      | 1220             |
| JL01-05  | 932      | 0.033752                             | 0.000472 | 0.001002                             | 0.000016 | 0.281779                             | 0.000010 | -15.4                     | 2733             |

| Analysis | Age (Ma) | <sup>176</sup> Yb/ <sup>177</sup> Hf | 2σ       | <sup>176</sup> Lu/ <sup>177</sup> Hf | 2σ       | <sup>176</sup> Hf/ <sup>177</sup> Hf | 2σ       | $\varepsilon_{\rm Hf}\left(t ight)$ | T <sub>DM2</sub> |
|----------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|------------------|
|          |          |                                      |          | JiulongRiv                           | /er      |                                      |          |                                     |                  |
| JL01-06  | 165      | 0.063960                             | 0.001306 | 0.001862                             | 0.000038 | 0.282551                             | 0.000011 | -4.8                                | 1488             |
| JL01-07  | 107      | 0.018282                             | 0.000282 | 0.000562                             | 0.000010 | 0.282682                             | 0.000011 | -1.3                                | 1221             |
| JL01-08  | 253      | 0.034910                             | 0.000271 | 0.001190                             | 0.000014 | 0.282419                             | 0.000010 | -7.5                                | 1724             |
| JL01-10  | 211      | 0.070666                             | 0.000631 | 0.002266                             | 0.000020 | 0.282488                             | 0.000013 | -6.1                                | 1604             |
| JL01-11  | 250      | 0.026931                             | 0.000164 | 0.000799                             | 0.000003 | 0.282413                             | 0.000011 | -7.7                                | 1735             |
| JL01-12  | 165      | 0.027485                             | 0.000090 | 0.000798                             | 0.000002 | 0.282402                             | 0.000010 | -10.0                               | 1809             |
| JL01-13  | 163      | 0.040173                             | 0.000542 | 0.001306                             | 0.000016 | 0.282559                             | 0.000012 | -4.5                                | 1466             |
| JL01-14  | 207      | 0.042849                             | 0.000210 | 0.001429                             | 0.000006 | 0.282530                             | 0.000016 | -4.6                                | 1506             |
| JL01-15  | 155      | 0.039230                             | 0.001608 | 0.001236                             | 0.000050 | 0.282687                             | 0.000011 | -0.1                                | 1184             |
| JL01-16  | 1474     | 0.029702                             | 0.001294 | 0.000932                             | 0.000044 | 0.281655                             | 0.000013 | -7.7                                | 2683             |
| JL01-17  | 153      | 0.050612                             | 0.001376 | 0.001825                             | 0.000053 | 0.282524                             | 0.000019 | -6.0                                | 1552             |
| JL01-18  | 238      | 0.040485                             | 0.000286 | 0.001199                             | 0.000005 | 0.282394                             | 0.000011 | -8.7                                | 1788             |
| JL01-19  | 125      | 0.033270                             | 0.000808 | 0.001124                             | 0.000027 | 0.282567                             | 0.000011 | -5.0                                | 1468             |
| JL01-20  | 110      | 0.034736                             | 0.000613 | 0.001203                             | 0.000018 | 0.282678                             | 0.000010 | -1.4                                | 1231             |
| JL01-21  | 158      | 0.020037                             | 0.000474 | 0.000614                             | 0.000011 | 0.282741                             | 0.000013 | 1.9                                 | 1058             |
| JL01-22  | 248      | 0.088196                             | 0.001200 | 0.002452                             | 0.000027 | 0.282405                             | 0.000011 | -8.3                                | 1772             |
| JL01-23  | 275      | 0.031200                             | 0.001654 | 0.001000                             | 0.000048 | 0.282641                             | 0.000012 | 0.8                                 | 1215             |
| JL01-24  | 158      | 0.063882                             | 0.000709 | 0.001921                             | 0.000017 | 0.282553                             | 0.000012 | -4.9                                | 1485             |
| JL01-25  | 1588     | 0.045133                             | 0.000548 | 0.001287                             | 0.000019 | 0.281572                             | 0.000011 | -8.5                                | 2820             |
| JL01-26  | 103      | 0.034546                             | 0.000366 | 0.001092                             | 0.000014 | 0.282633                             | 0.000012 | -3.2                                | 1335             |
| JL01-27  | 197      | 0.069701                             | 0.000589 | 0.001876                             | 0.000011 | 0.282842                             | 0.000011 | 6.1                                 | 818              |
| JL01-28  | 251      | 0.036758                             | 0.000197 | 0.001113                             | 0.000006 | 0.282422                             | 0.000010 | -7.4                                | 1717             |
| JL01-29  | 148      | 0.114050                             | 0.001148 | 0.003328                             | 0.000018 | 0.282614                             | 0.000013 | -3.1                                | 1363             |
| JL01-30  | 2252     | 0.015607                             | 0.000145 | 0.000477                             | 0.000003 | 0.281207                             | 0.000010 | -5.5                                | 3154             |
| JL01-31  | 267      | 0.053562                             | 0.000300 | 0.001793                             | 0.000008 | 0.282392                             | 0.000008 | -8.3                                | 1783             |
| JL01-33  | 244      | 0.028748                             | 0.000166 | 0.000847                             | 0.000006 | 0.282404                             | 0.000010 | -8.2                                | 1760             |
| JL01-35  | 118      | 0.025736                             | 0.000485 | 0.000829                             | 0.000018 | 0.282713                             | 0.000013 | 0.0                                 | 1145             |
| JL01-37  | 1642     | 0.047665                             | 0.000623 | 0.001355                             | 0.000011 | 0.281499                             | 0.000011 | -10.0                               | 2953             |
| JL01-38  | 474      | 0.038773                             | 0.000828 | 0.001261                             | 0.000028 | 0.282142                             | 0.000012 | -12.6                               | 2210             |
| JL01-40  | 141      | 0.031526                             | 0.000126 | 0.001013                             | 0.000001 | 0.282515                             | 0.000012 | -6.5                                | 1575             |
| JL01-41  | 661      | 0.002901                             | 0.000095 | 0.000083                             | 0.000003 | 0.282010                             | 0.000010 | -12.7                               | 2361             |
| JL01-42  | 147      | 0.034211                             | 0.000365 | 0.001130                             | 0.000011 | 0.282575                             | 0.000012 | -4.3                                | 1438             |
| JL01-43  | 2241     | 0.017393                             | 0.000221 | 0.000495                             | 0.000004 | 0.280926                             | 0.000012 | -15.8                               | 3766             |
| JL01-44  | 134      | 0.039526                             | 0.000767 | 0.001290                             | 0.000025 | 0.282557                             | 0.000013 | -5.2                                | 1486             |
| JL01-45  | 254      | 0.031299                             | 0.000884 | 0.000964                             | 0.000028 | 0.282461                             | 0.000014 | -6.0                                | 1628             |
| JL01-46  | 162      | 0.021503                             | 0.000477 | 0.000621                             | 0.000011 | 0.282414                             | 0.000012 | -9.6                                | 1783             |
| JL01-47  | 1636     | 0.029979                             | 0.000076 | 0.000826                             | 0.000005 | 0.281517                             | 0.000010 | -8.9                                | 2881             |
| JL01-48  | 275      | 0.032616                             | 0.000353 | 0.001058                             | 0.000008 | 0.282760                             | 0.000011 | 5.0                                 | 949              |
| JL01-49  | 160      | 0.038752                             | 0.000091 | 0.001189                             | 0.000004 | 0.282349                             | 0.000012 | -12.0                               | 1934             |
| JL01-50  | 109      | 0.059846                             | 0.001314 | 0.001936                             | 0.000054 | 0.282657                             | 0.000017 | -2.2                                | 1281             |
| JL01-51  | 108      | 0.018644                             | 0.000492 | 0.000580                             | 0.000020 | 0.282724                             | 0.000014 | 0.2                                 | 1126             |
| JL01-52  | 235      | 0.027527                             | 0.000203 | 0.000808                             | 0.000004 | 0.282408                             | 0.000011 | -8.2                                | 1755             |
| JL01-53  | 119      | 0.045767                             | 0.002293 | 0.001291                             | 0.000057 | 0.282458                             | 0.000013 | -9.0                                | 1716             |
| JL01-54  | 110      | 0.045233                             | 0.001101 | 0.001306                             | 0.000047 | 0.282775                             | 0.000018 | 2.0                                 | 1013             |
| JL01-55  | 103      | 0.038154                             | 0.000239 | 0.001211                             | 0.000009 | 0.282536                             | 0.000011 | -6.6                                | 1550             |

| Analysis | Age (Ma) | <sup>176</sup> Yb/ <sup>177</sup> Hf | 2σ       | <sup>176</sup> Lu/ <sup>177</sup> Hf | 2σ       | <sup>176</sup> Hf/ <sup>177</sup> Hf | 2σ       | $\varepsilon_{\mathrm{Hf}}\left(t ight)$ | T <sub>DM2</sub> |
|----------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--|------------------|
|          |          |                                      |          | JiulongRiv                           | ver      |                                      |          |  |                  |
| JL01-56  | 146      | 0.058291                             | 0.000557 | 0.001939                             | 0.000025 | 0.282500                             | 0.000010 | -7.0                                     | 1610             |
| JL01-59  | 164      | 0.049661                             | 0.000749 | 0.001547                             | 0.000023 | 0.282463                             | 0.000011 | -7.9                                     | 1680             |
| JL01-60  | 241      | 0.028716                             | 0.000337 | 0.000820                             | 0.000011 | 0.282419                             | 0.000010 | -7.7                                     | 1728             |
| JL01-61  | 101      | 0.050997                             | 0.000783 | 0.001477                             | 0.000021 | 0.282660                             | 0.000011 | -2.3                                     | 1277             |
| JL01-62  | 110      | 0.020147                             | 0.000325 | 0.000593                             | 0.000007 | 0.282693                             | 0.000010 | -0.9                                     | 1194             |
| JL01-63  | 158      | 0.061347                             | 0.000756 | 0.001936                             | 0.000022 | 0.282529                             | 0.000012 | -5.8                                     | 1540             |
| JL01-64  | 1834     | 0.027224                             | 0.000119 | 0.000775                             | 0.000003 | 0.281444                             | 0.000010 | -7.0                                     | 2918             |
| JL01-65  | 149      | 0.055698                             | 0.001164 | 0.001752                             | 0.000023 | 0.282684                             | 0.000011 | -0.4                                     | 1197             |
| JL01-66  | 149      | 0.035816                             | 0.000461 | 0.001013                             | 0.000011 | 0.282579                             | 0.000011 | -4.1                                     | 1428             |
| JL01-67  | 162      | 0.046018                             | 0.000576 | 0.001430                             | 0.000018 | 0.282384                             | 0.000012 | -10.7                                    | 1856             |
| JL01-68  | 240      | 0.021824                             | 0.000119 | 0.000691                             | 0.000006 | 0.282683                             | 0.000010 | 1.6                                      | 1138             |
| JL01-69  | 403      | 0.051759                             | 0.001092 | 0.001520                             | 0.000036 | 0.282348                             | 0.000014 | -6.9                                     | 1800             |
| JL01-70  | 143      | 0.039916                             | 0.000549 | 0.001272                             | 0.000022 | 0.282568                             | 0.000017 | -4.6                                     | 1456             |
| JL01-71  | 137      | 0.056865                             | 0.000408 | 0.001957                             | 0.000008 | 0.282541                             | 0.000012 | -5.8                                     | 1525             |
| JL01-72  | 106      | 0.015529                             | 0.000146 | 0.000456                             | 0.000002 | 0.282405                             | 0.000012 | -11.1                                    | 1836             |
| JL01-73  | 235      | 0.023750                             | 0.000476 | 0.000679                             | 0.000011 | 0.282447                             | 0.000011 | -6.9                                     | 1669             |
| JL01-74  | 228      | 0.039647                             | 0.000352 | 0.001146                             | 0.000014 | 0.282387                             | 0.000013 | -9.2                                     | 1809             |
| JL01-75  | 103      | 0.015642                             | 0.000123 | 0.000461                             | 0.000006 | 0.282658                             | 0.000012 | -2.2                                     | 1275             |
| JL01-76  | 152      | 0.038625                             | 0.000275 | 0.001191                             | 0.000010 | 0.282540                             | 0.000011 | -5.4                                     | 1514             |
| JL01-77  | 148      | 0.051151                             | 0.000824 | 0.001645                             | 0.000037 | 0.282516                             | 0.000011 | -6.4                                     | 1572             |
| JL01-78  | 800      | 0.017803                             | 0.000619 | 0.000510                             | 0.000012 | 0.282325                             | 0.000011 | 1.4                                      | 1594             |
| JL01-79  | 1675     | 0.014747                             | 0.000274 | 0.000506                             | 0.000006 | 0.281383                             | 0.000011 | -12.5                                    | 3127             |
| JL01-80  | 150      | 0.032358                             | 0.000185 | 0.001037                             | 0.000008 | 0.282589                             | 0.000012 | -3.7                                     | 1405             |